

Figure 1

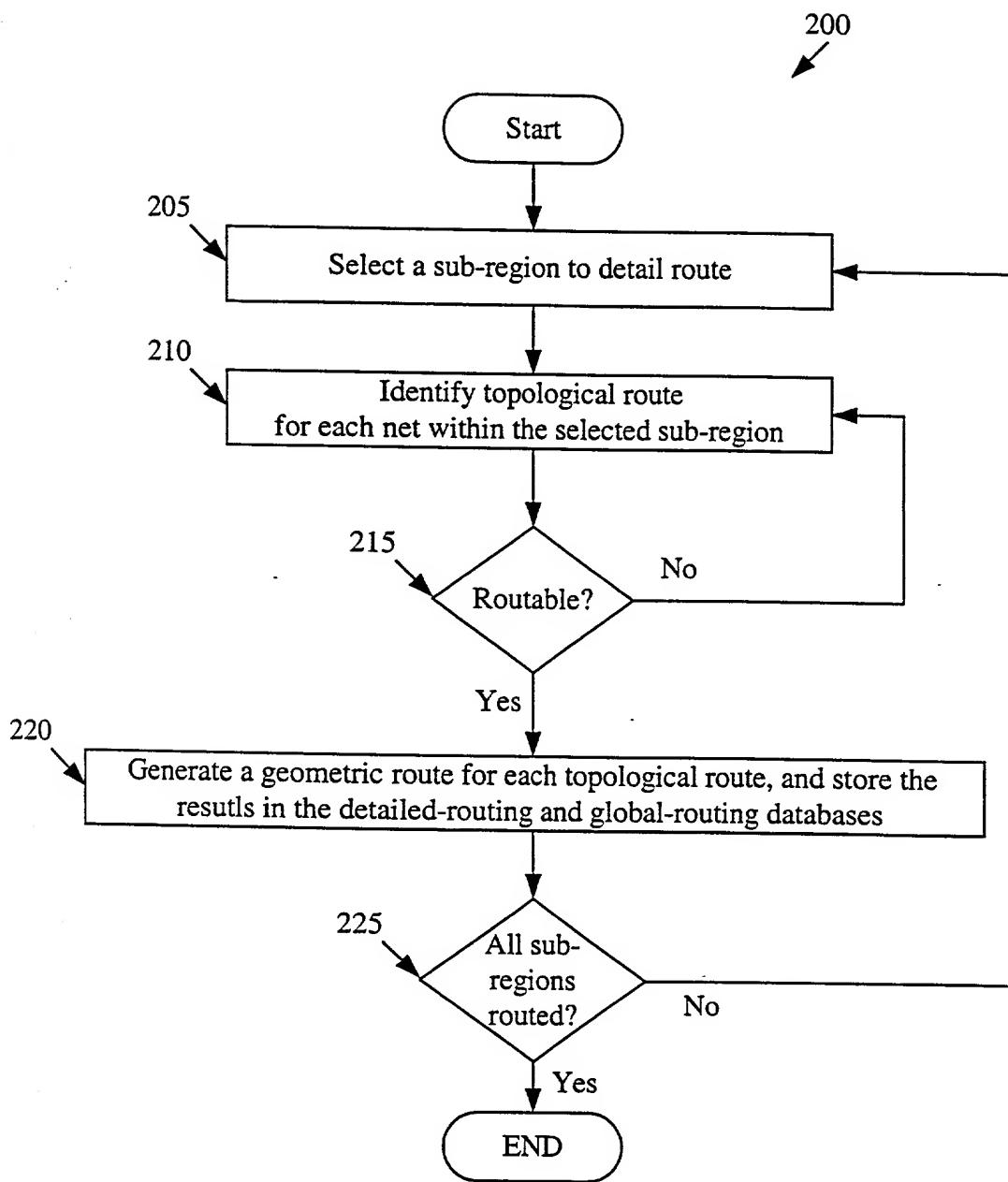


Figure 2

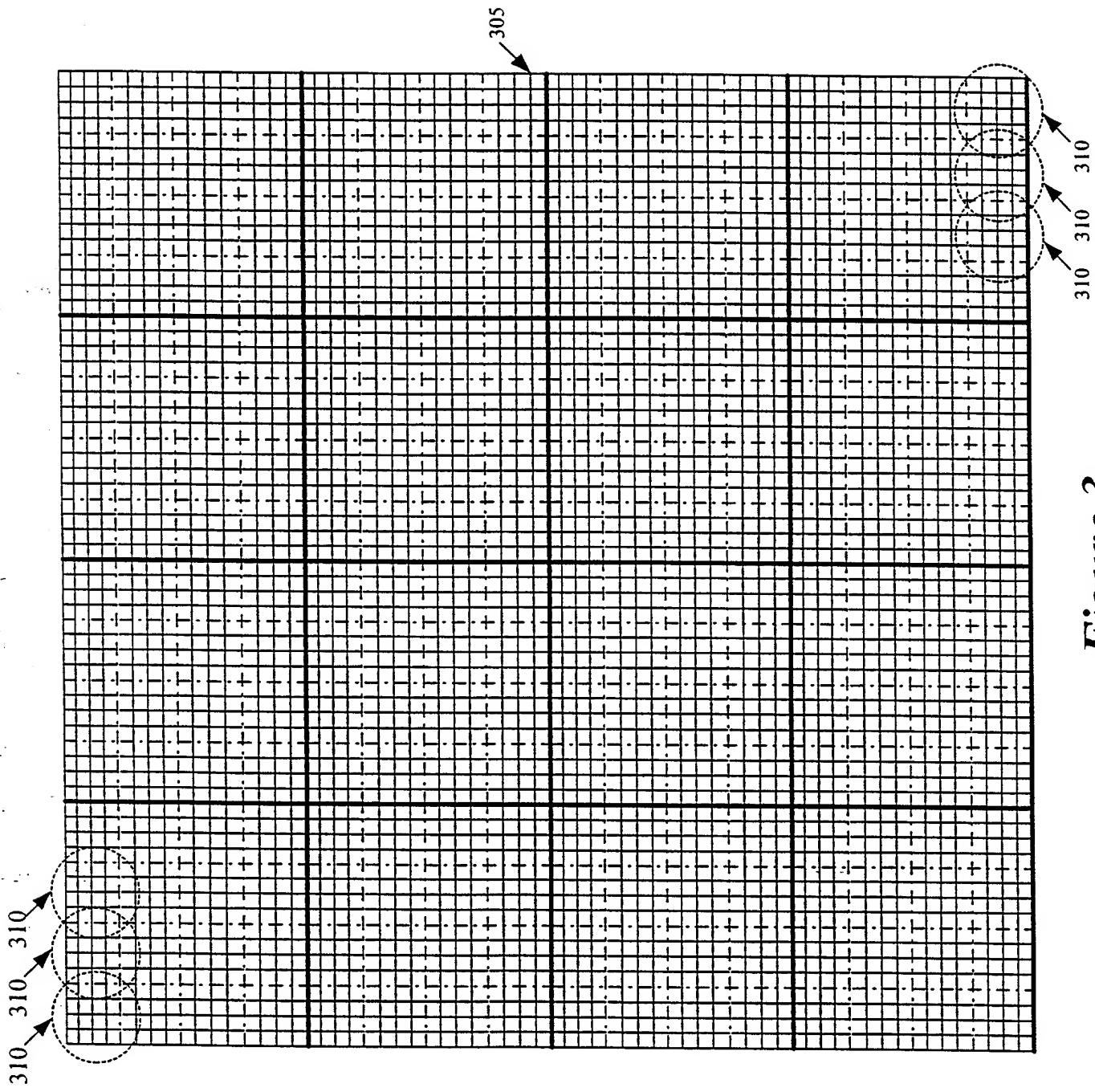


Figure 3

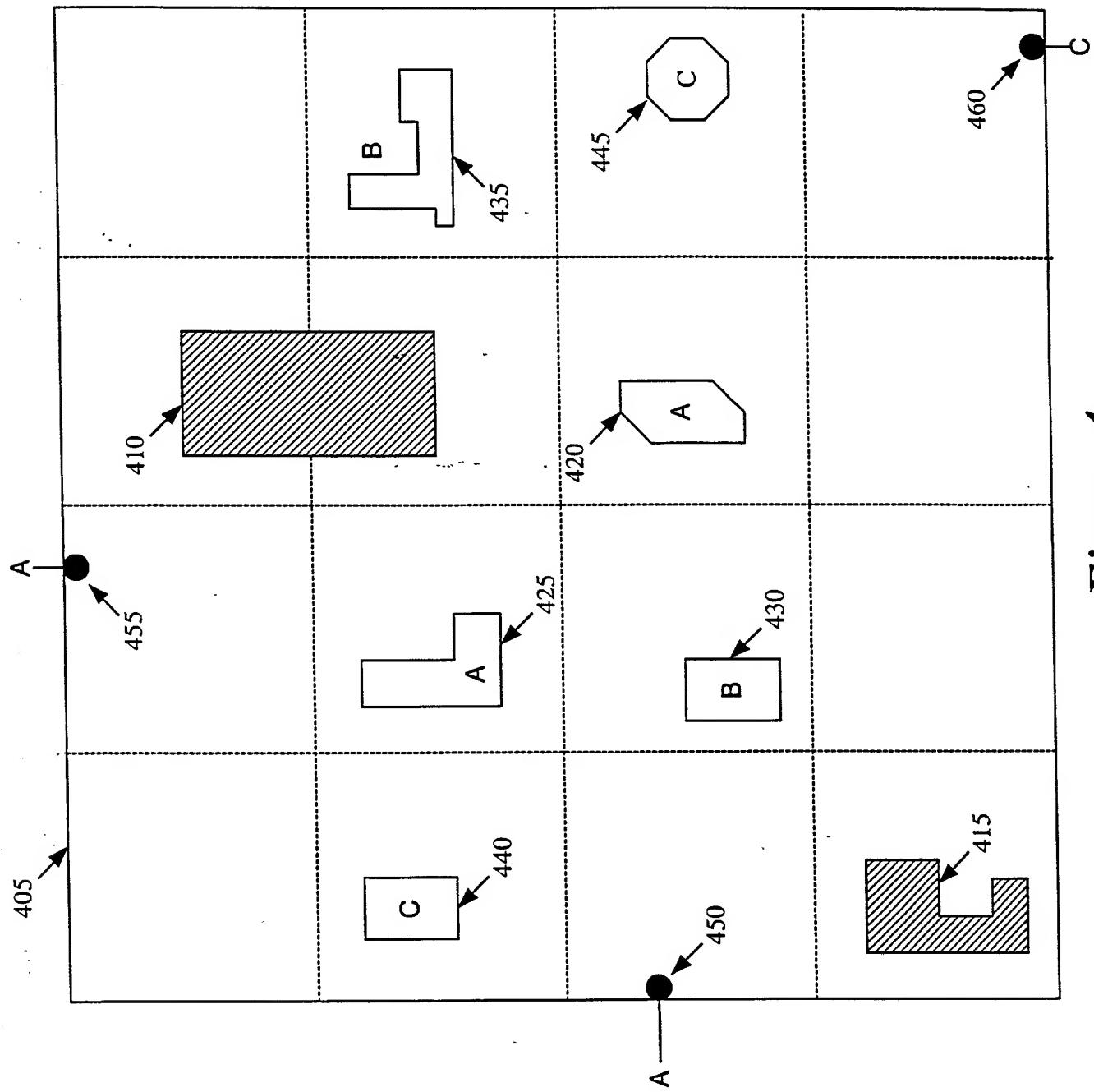
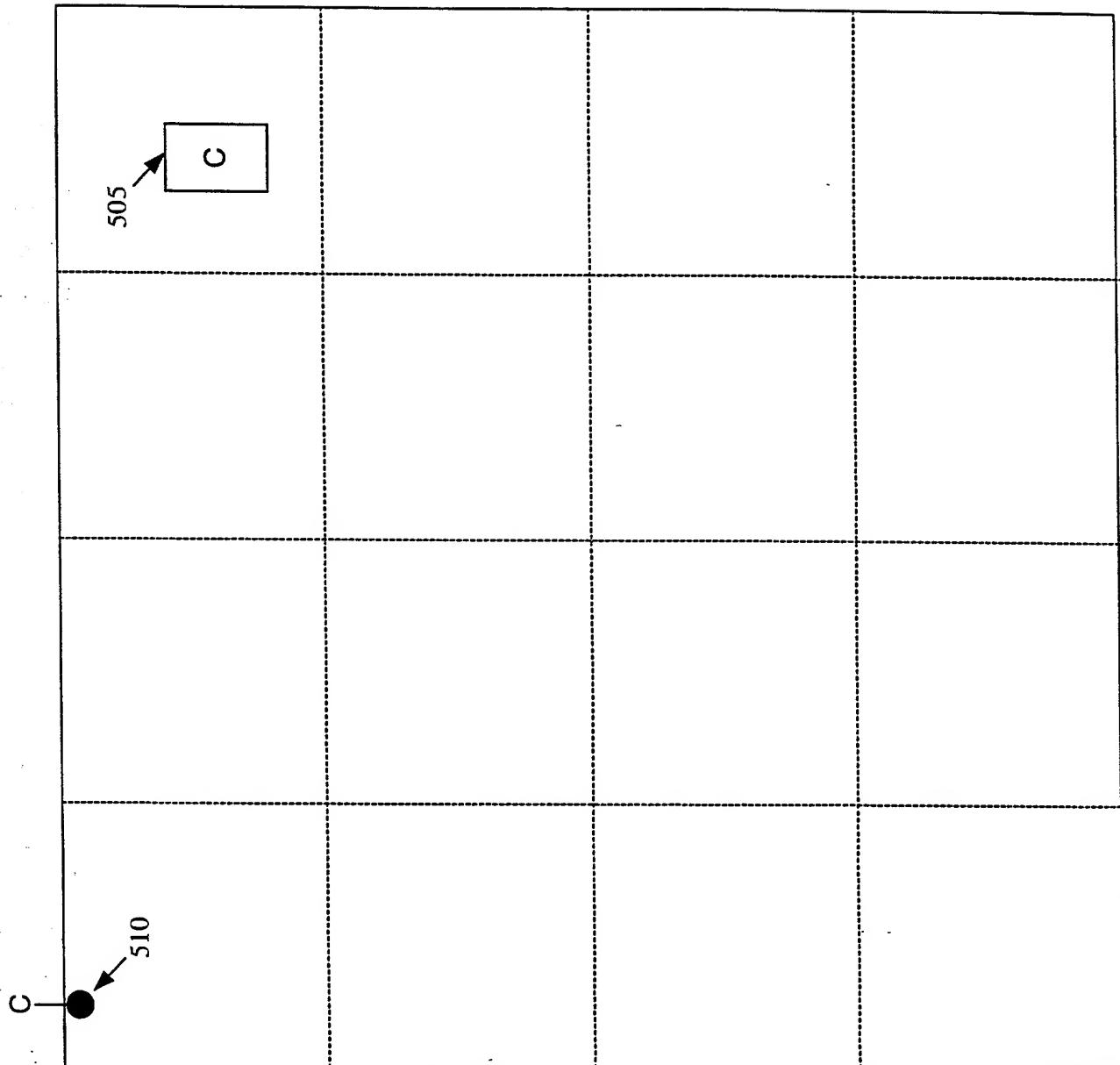


Figure 4

Figure 5



- List of Geometries
 - Each Geometry including a sequence of points & layer assignment
 - Bounding box of the region
 - Array of layer properties
 - Minimum wire size
 - Minimum spacing
 - Via sizes
 - Cost/Unit
 - Netlist specifying a number of nets
 - Each net specifying a set of pins
 - Each pin specifying a set of ports
 - Each port specifying a set of geometries

Figure 6

- List of Geometries
 - Each Geometry including a sequence of points & layer assignment
 - List of connection nodes inside each pin geometry
 - Bounding box of the region
 - Array of layer properties
 - Minimum wire size
 - Minimum spacing
 - Via sizes
 - Cost/Unit
 - Netlist specifying a number of nets
 - Each net specifying a set of pins
 - Each pin specifying a set of ports
 - Each port specifying a set of geometries
- For each layer, a graph specifying
 - Nodes
 - Edges
 - Faces

Figure 7

Figure 8

Face
<ul style="list-style-type: none">-Reference to 3 edges-Reference to 3 nodes-Up to two references for up to two face item

800

Figure 9

Edge
<ul style="list-style-type: none">-Two references for up to two faces of the edge-Capacity-Flow-Constrained-Linked list of items on the edge starting with one of the edge's nodes and ending with its other node

900

Node
-Net Identifier
-One or more planar-path references to adjacent topological items in the same planar path
-A pair of via-path references to up and down topological via items
1000
-A references to list of edges connected to the node
-For each edge, an edge reference to the next or previous topological item on the edge
-A reference to the geometry of the node
-Vertex number identifying the vertex of the geometry
-Location of the node

Figure 10

Edge Item
-Reference to its edge
-Net Identifier
-A pair of planar-path references to adjacent topological items in the same planar path
1100
-A pair of edge references to the next and previous topological item on the edge

Figure 11

Face Item
-Reference to its face
-Net Identifier
-Up to 3 planar-path references for adjacent topological items in the same planar path
1200
-A pair of via-path references for up and down topological via items
-Bounding polygon that defines legal face item locations
-Constraining Points and Distances

Figure 12

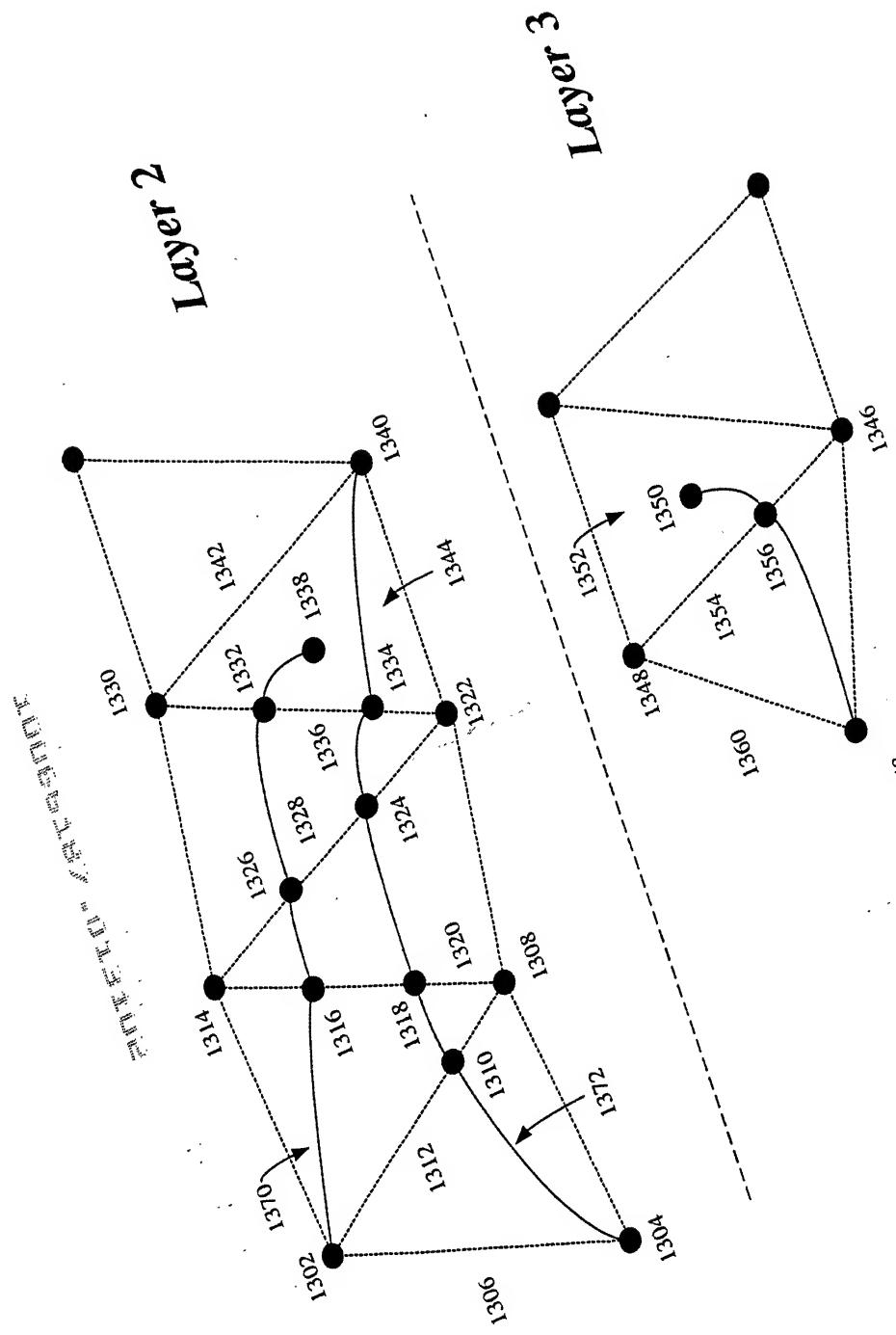
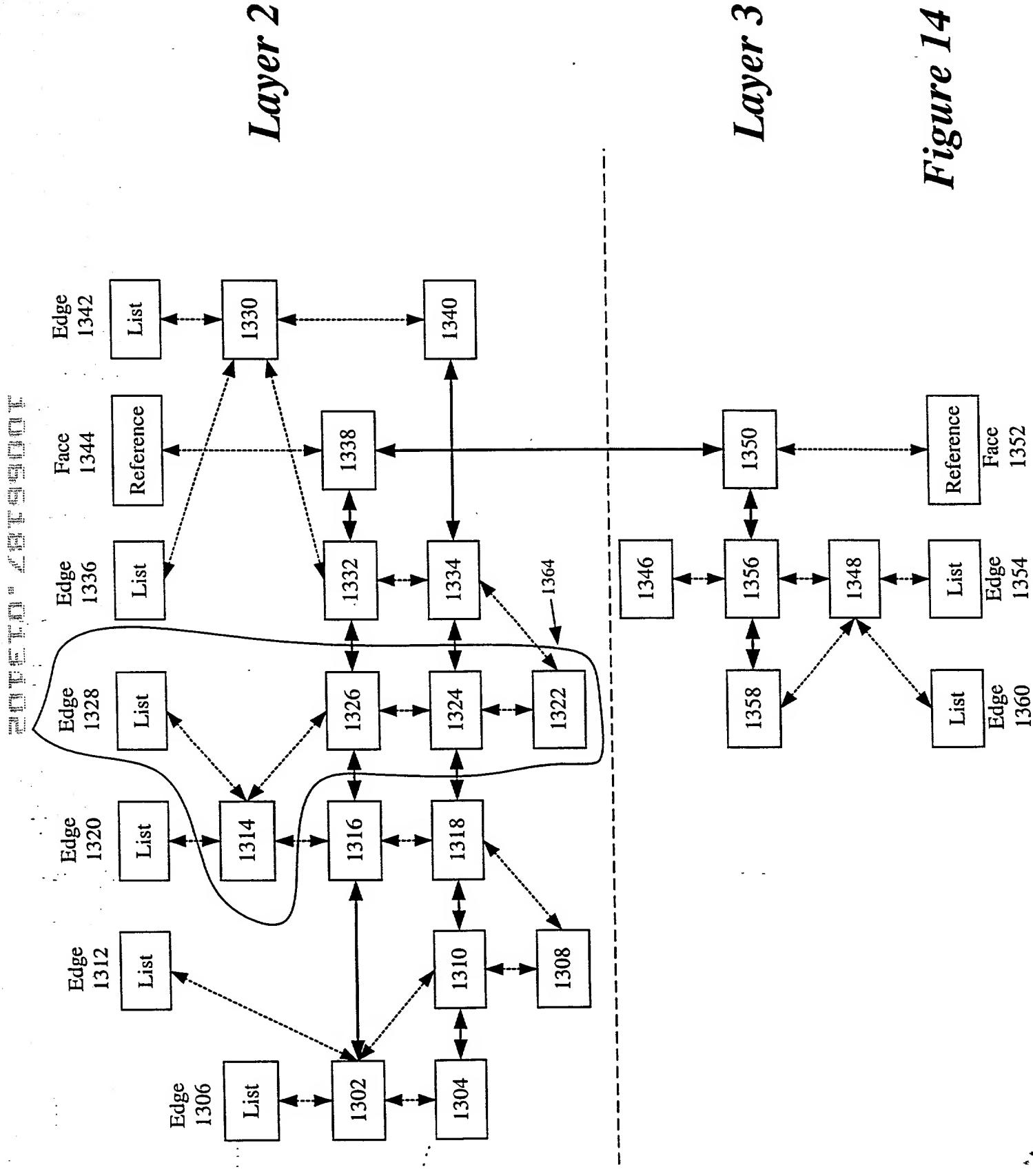


Figure 13

Figure 14



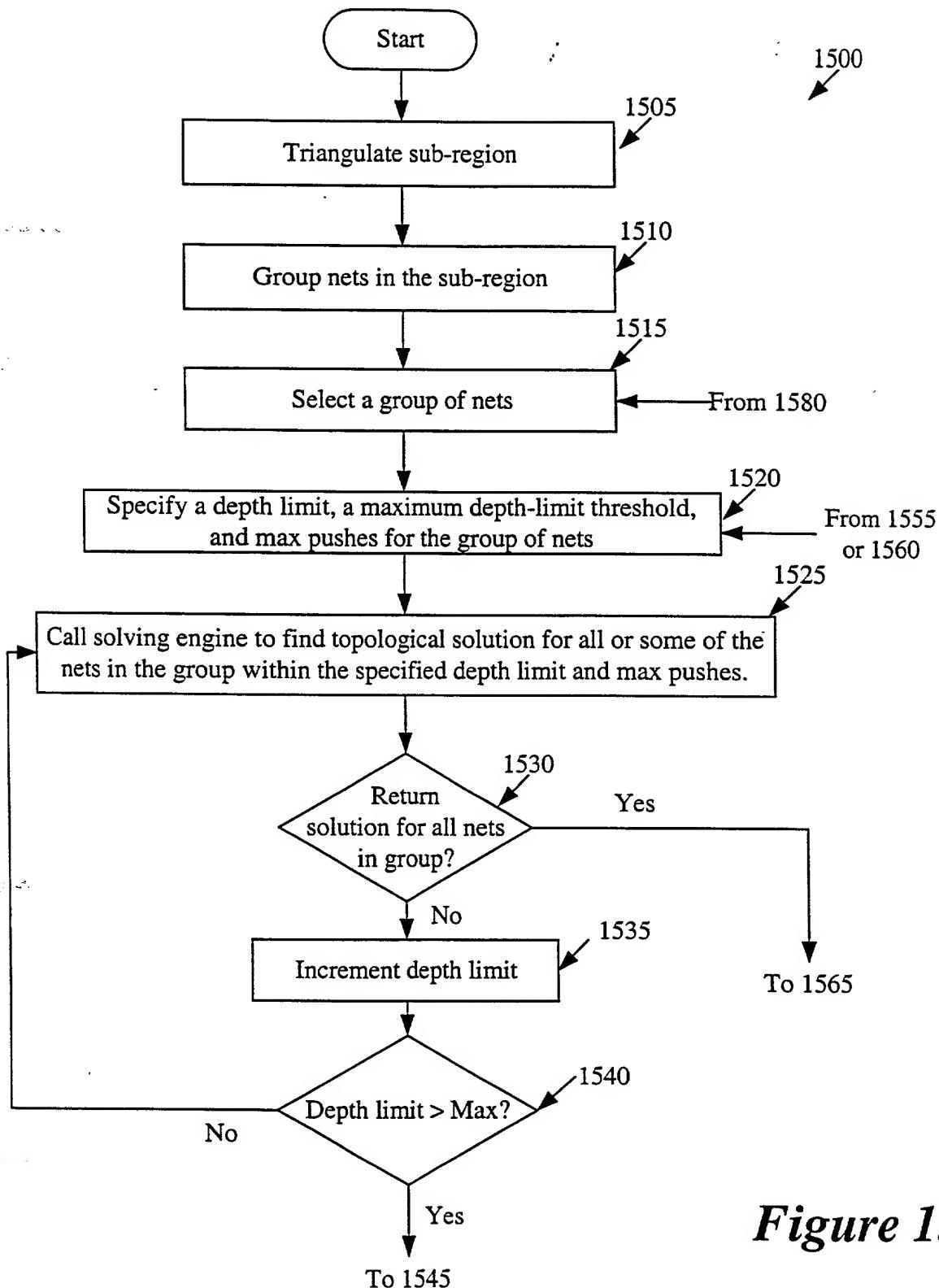


Figure 15A

*Figure 15: Figure 15A
Figure 15B*

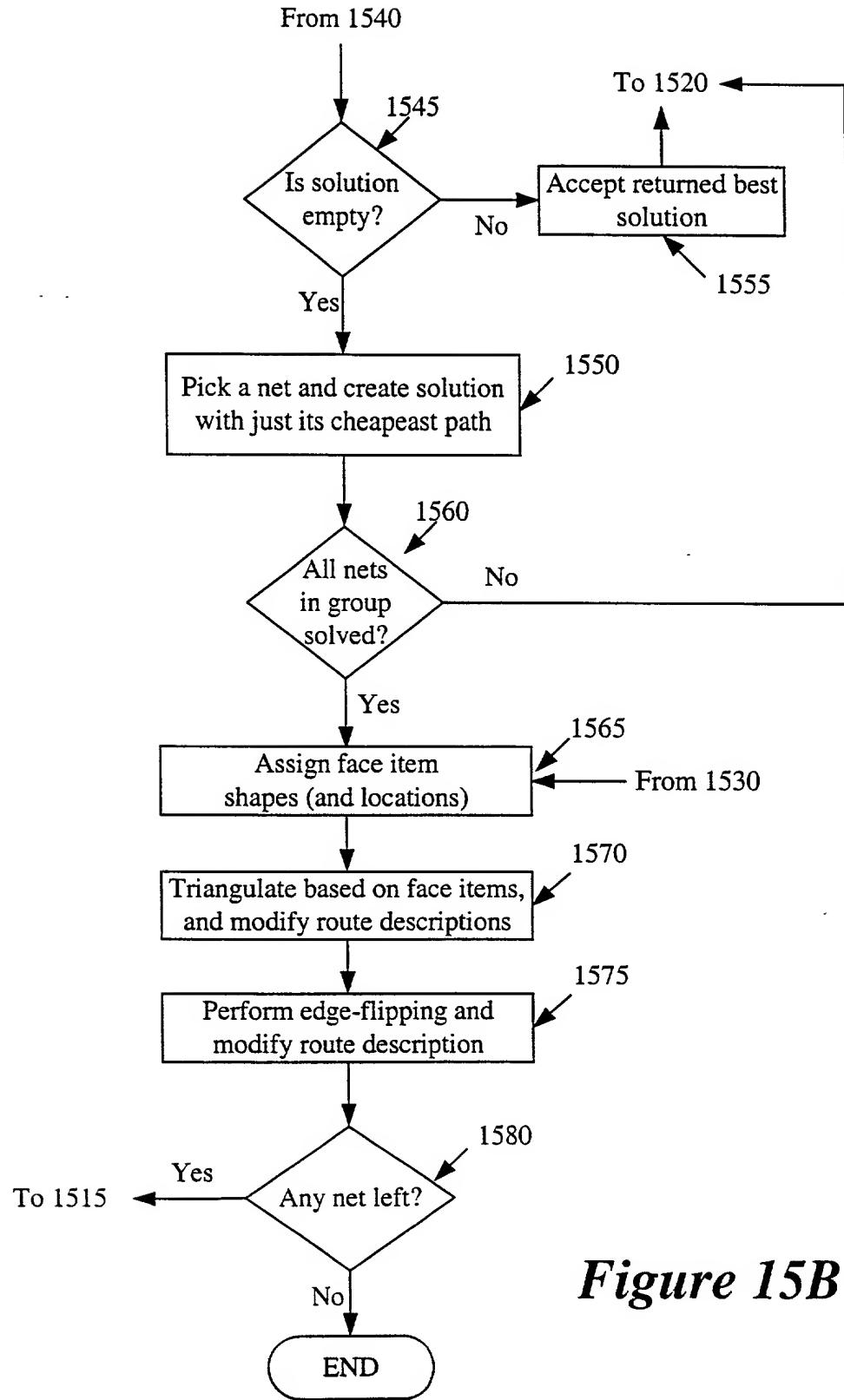


Figure 15B

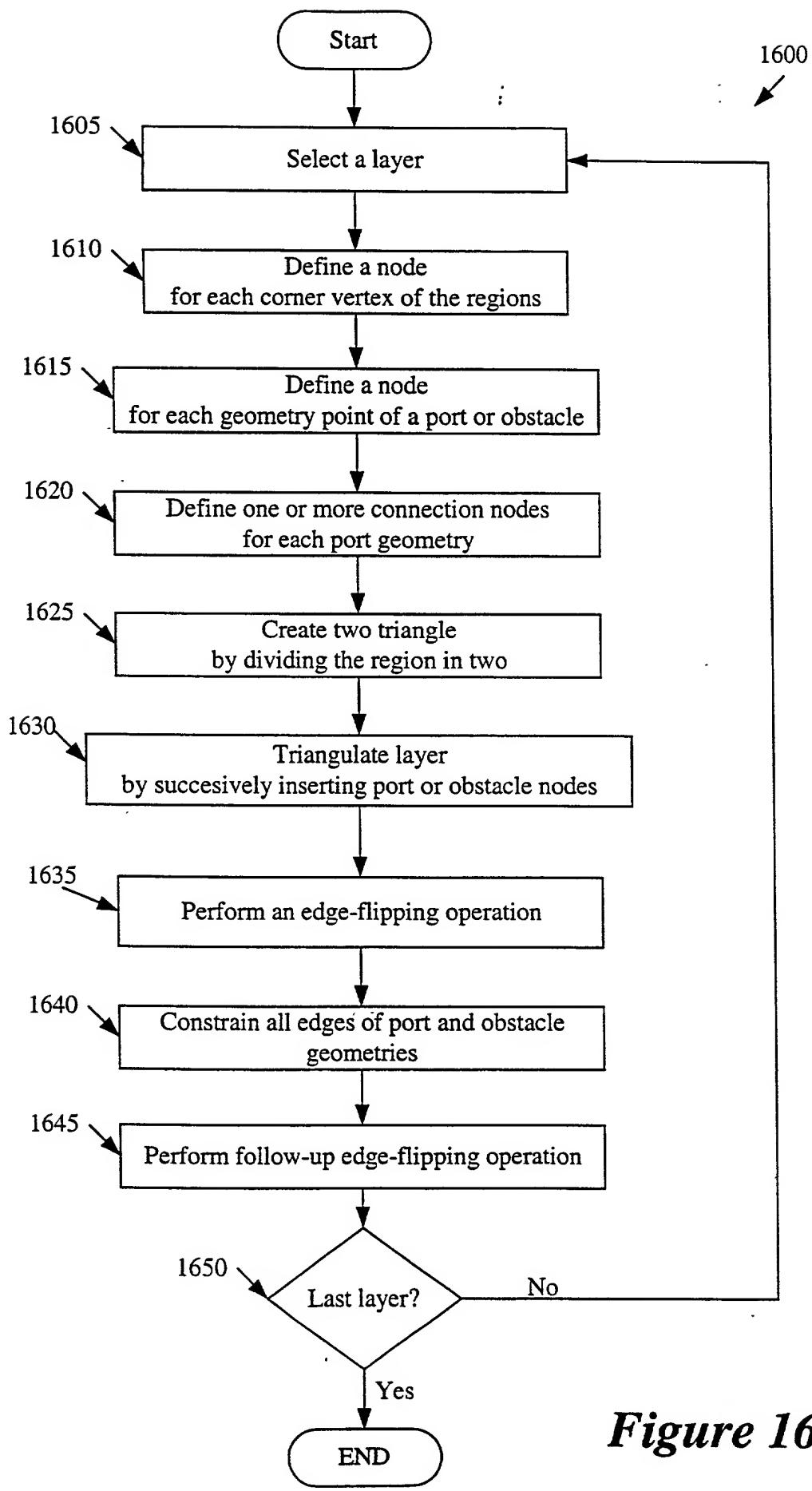


Figure 16

FIGURE 17

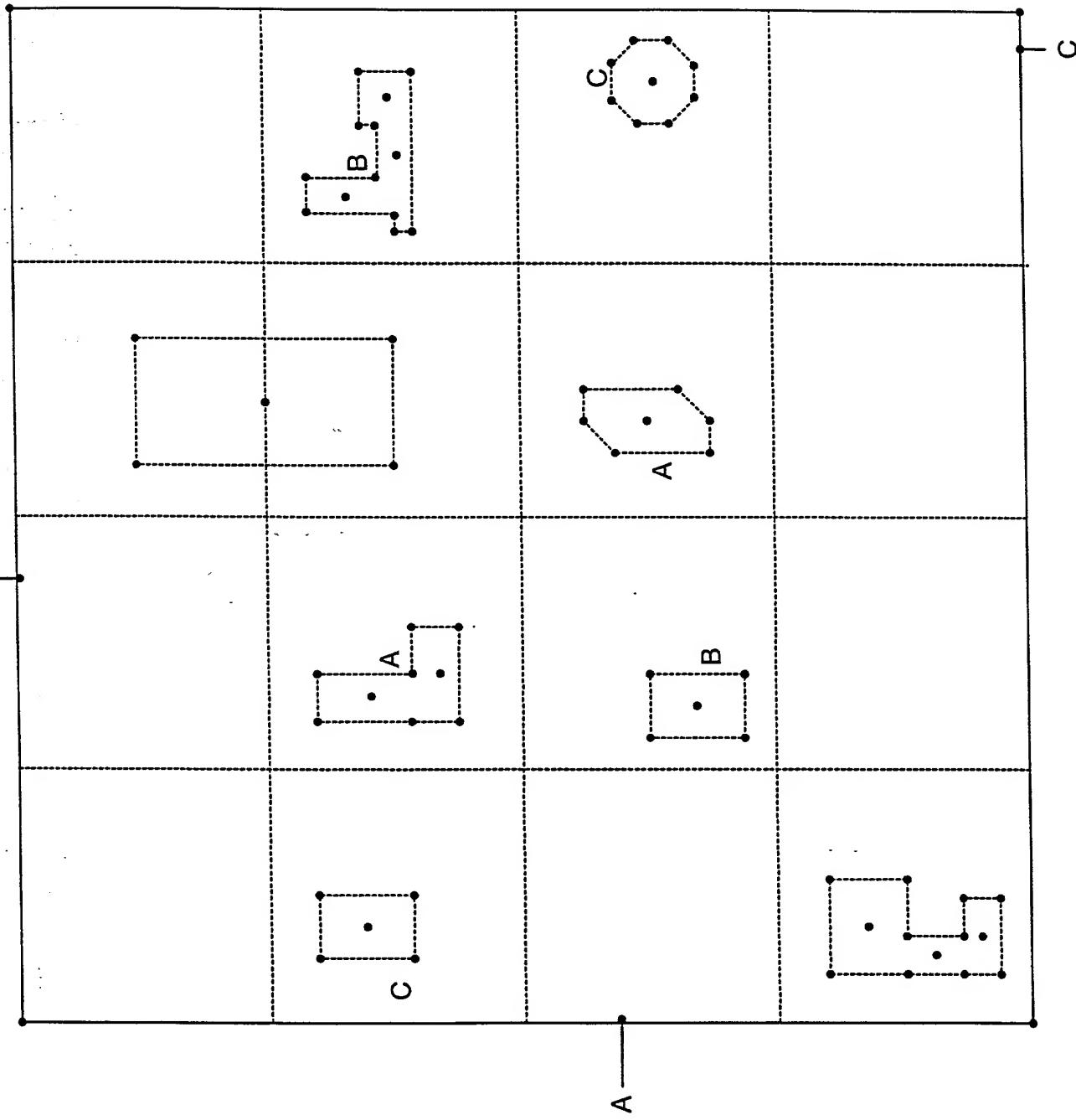


Figure 17

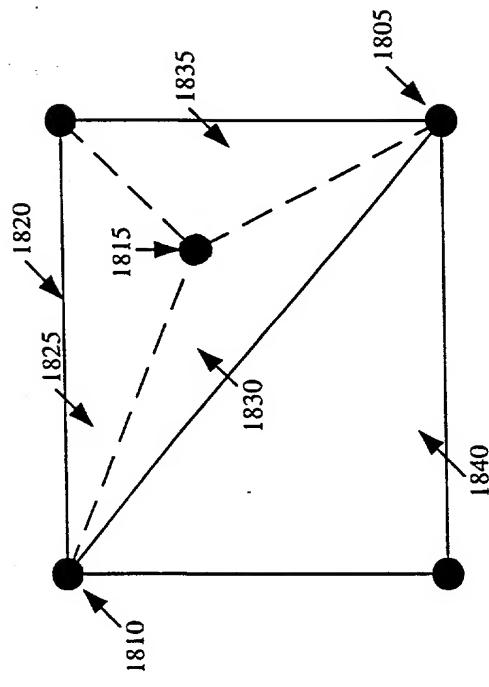


Figure 18

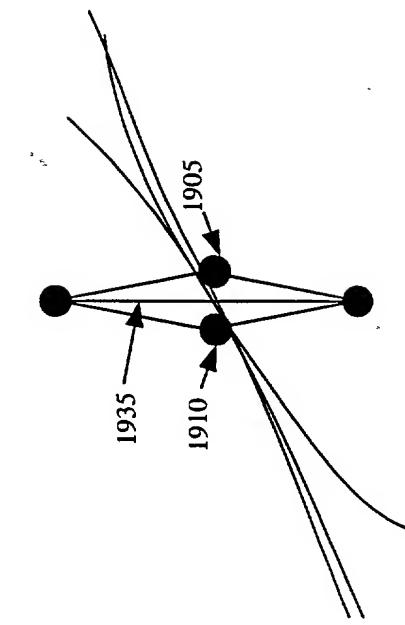


Figure 19

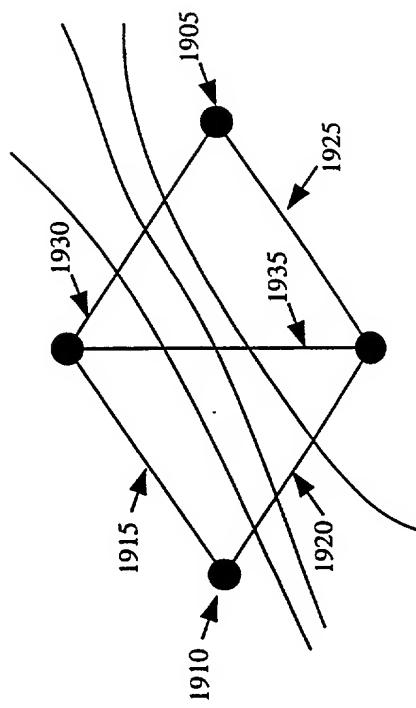


Figure 20

Figure 21

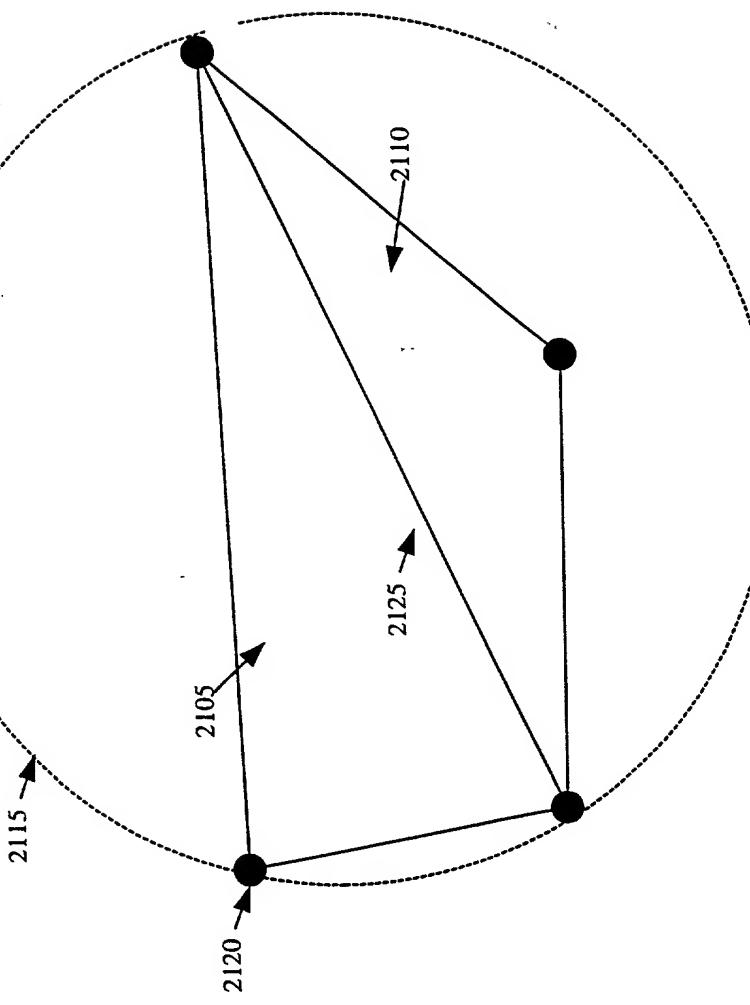
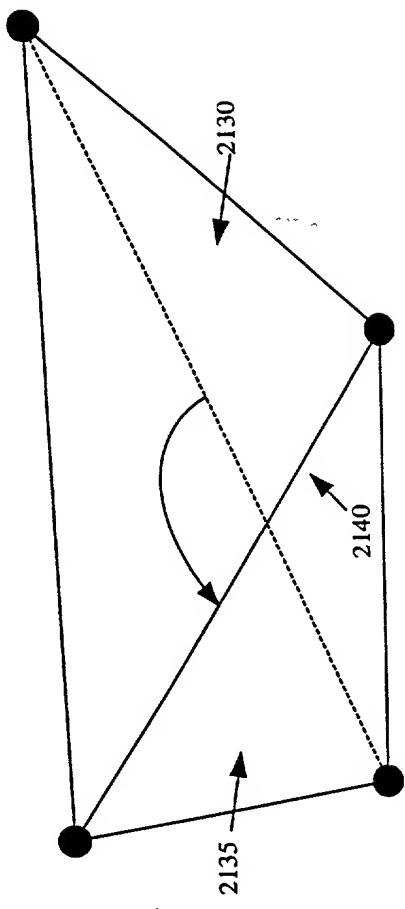


Figure 22



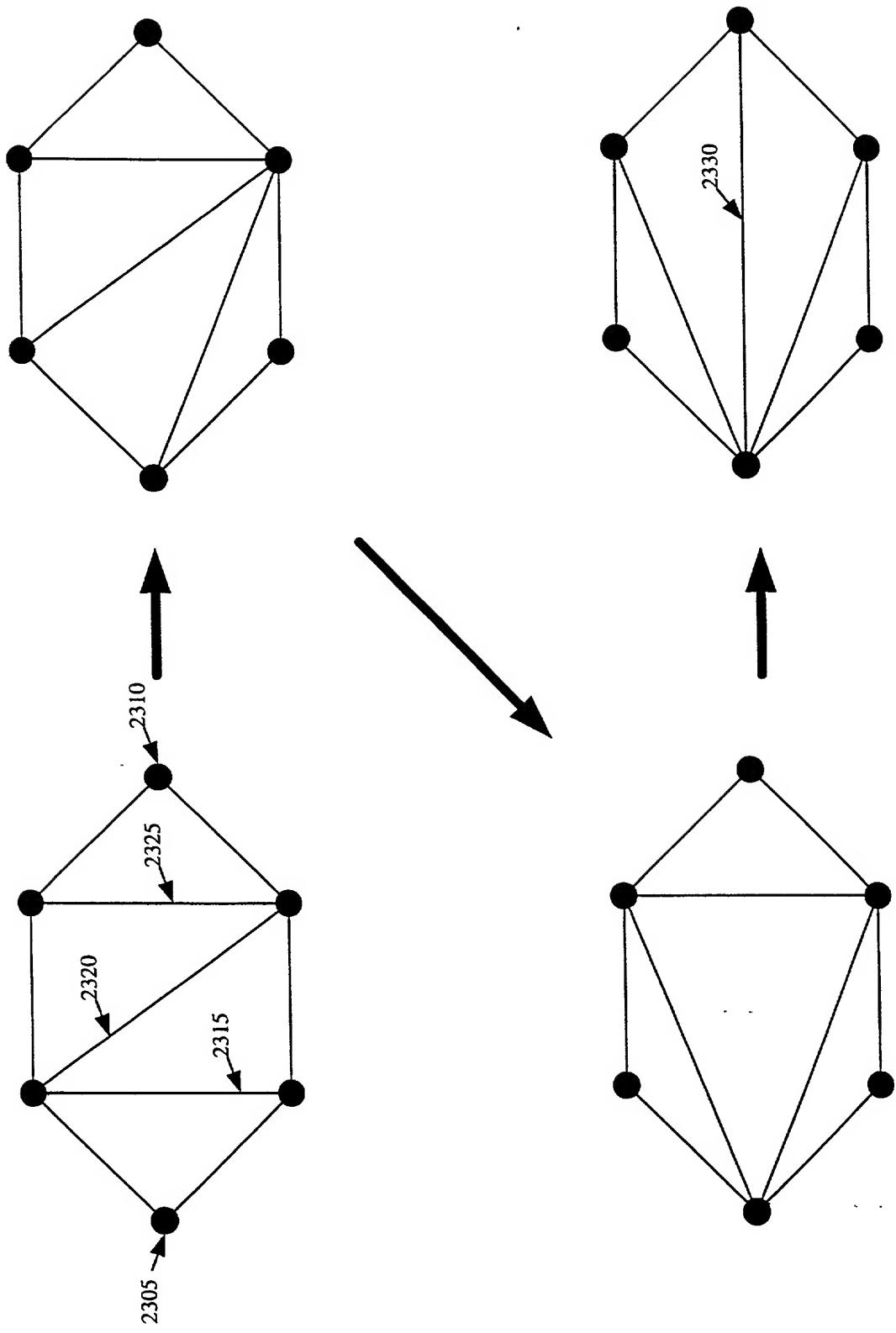
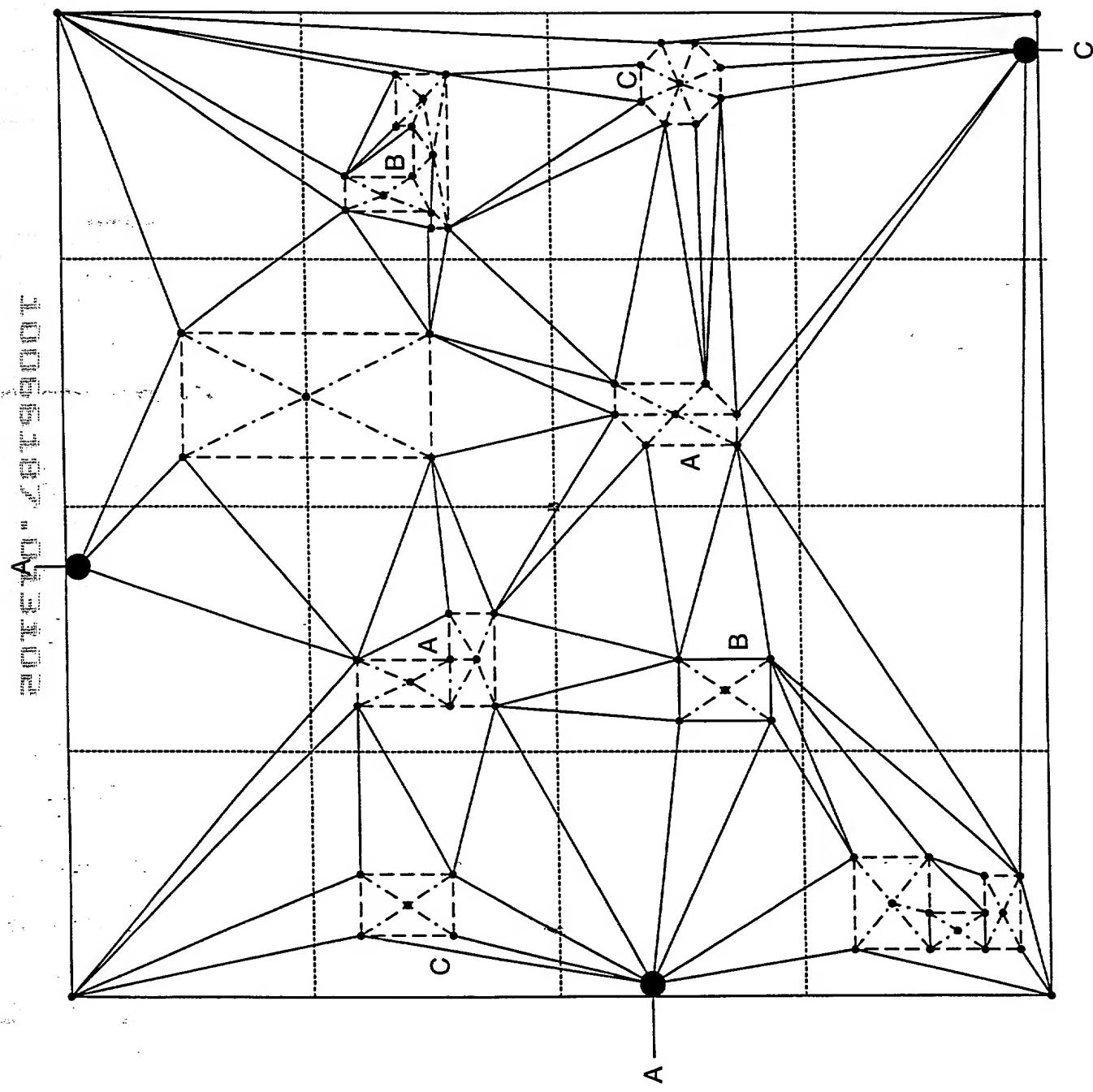


Figure 23

Figure 24



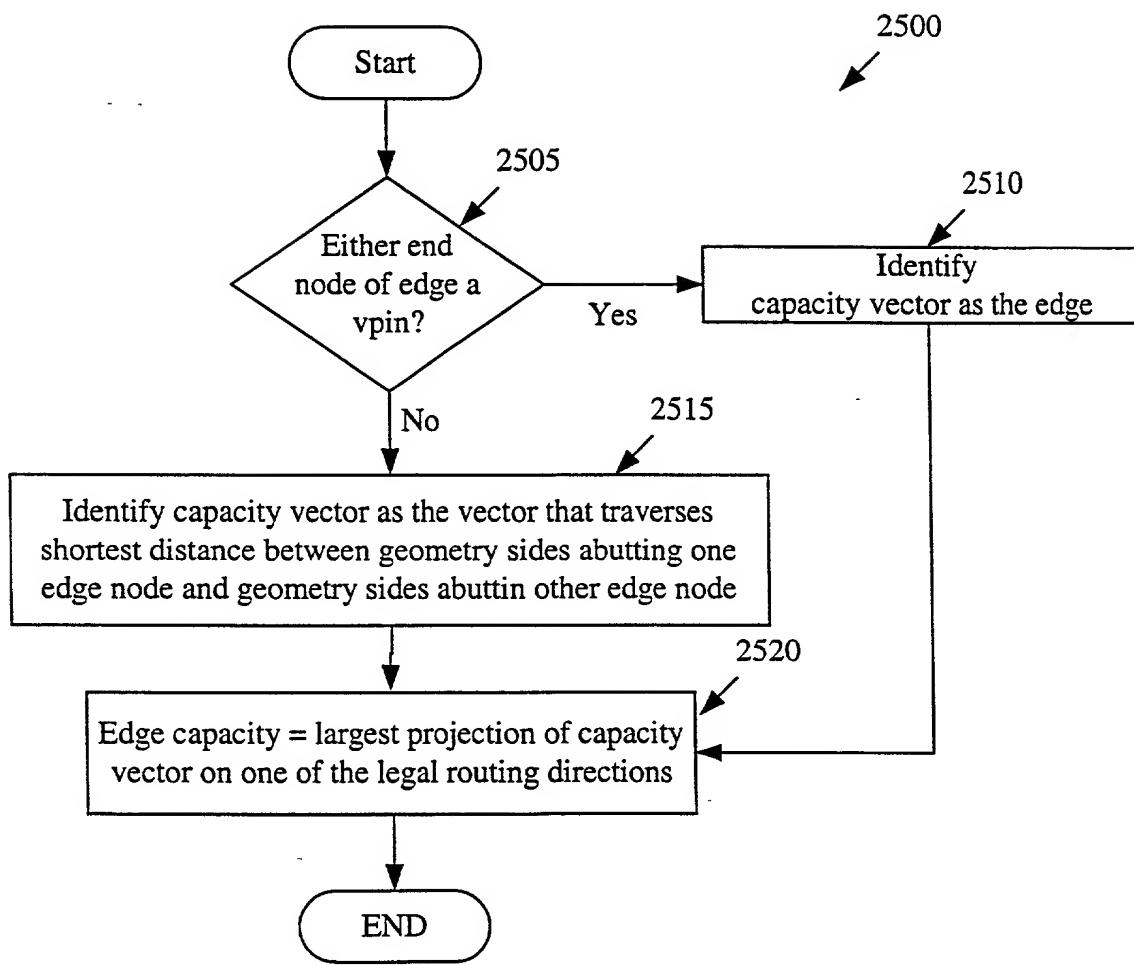


Figure 25

SECTION II - FLOW DIAGRAM

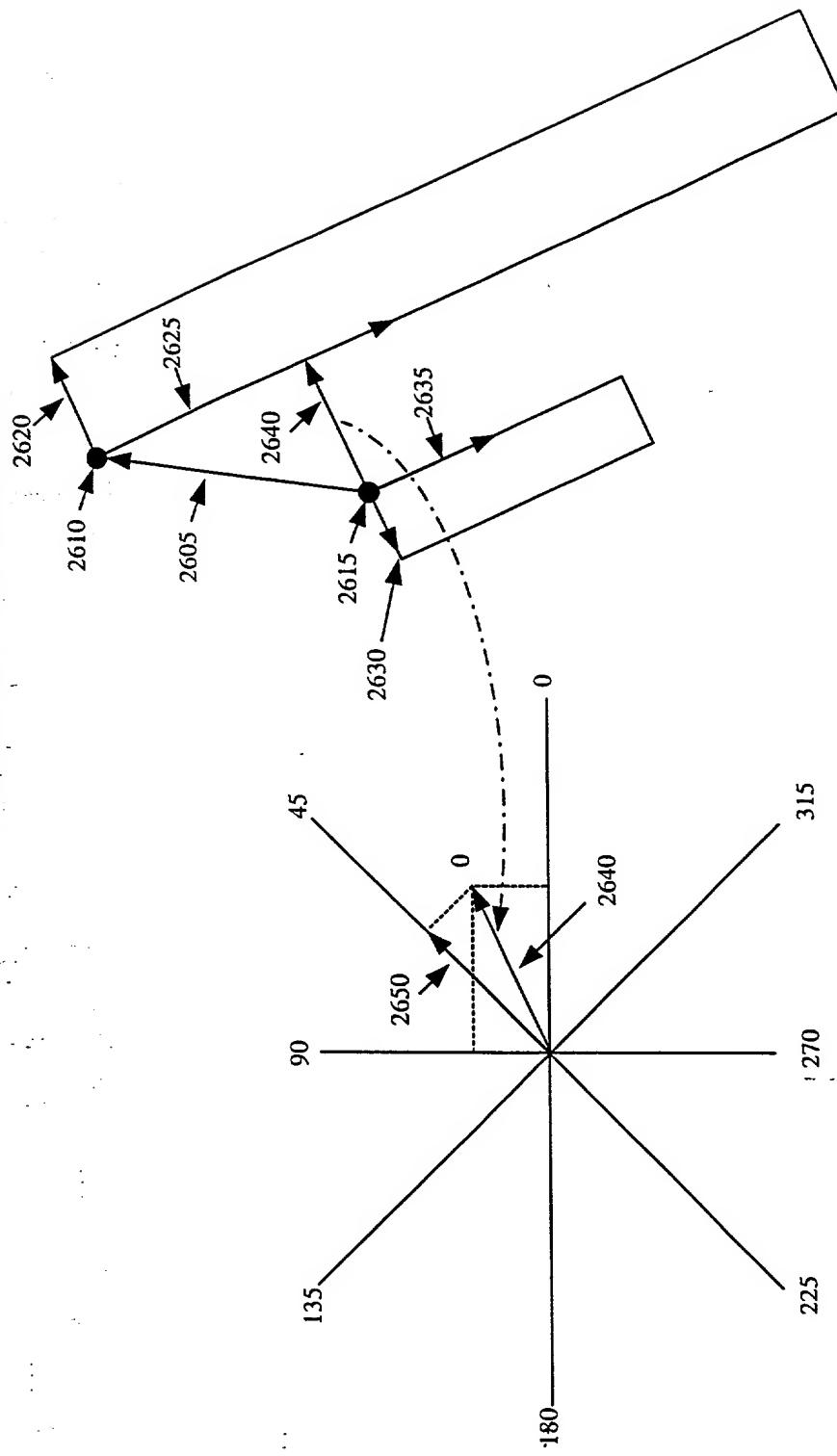


Figure 26

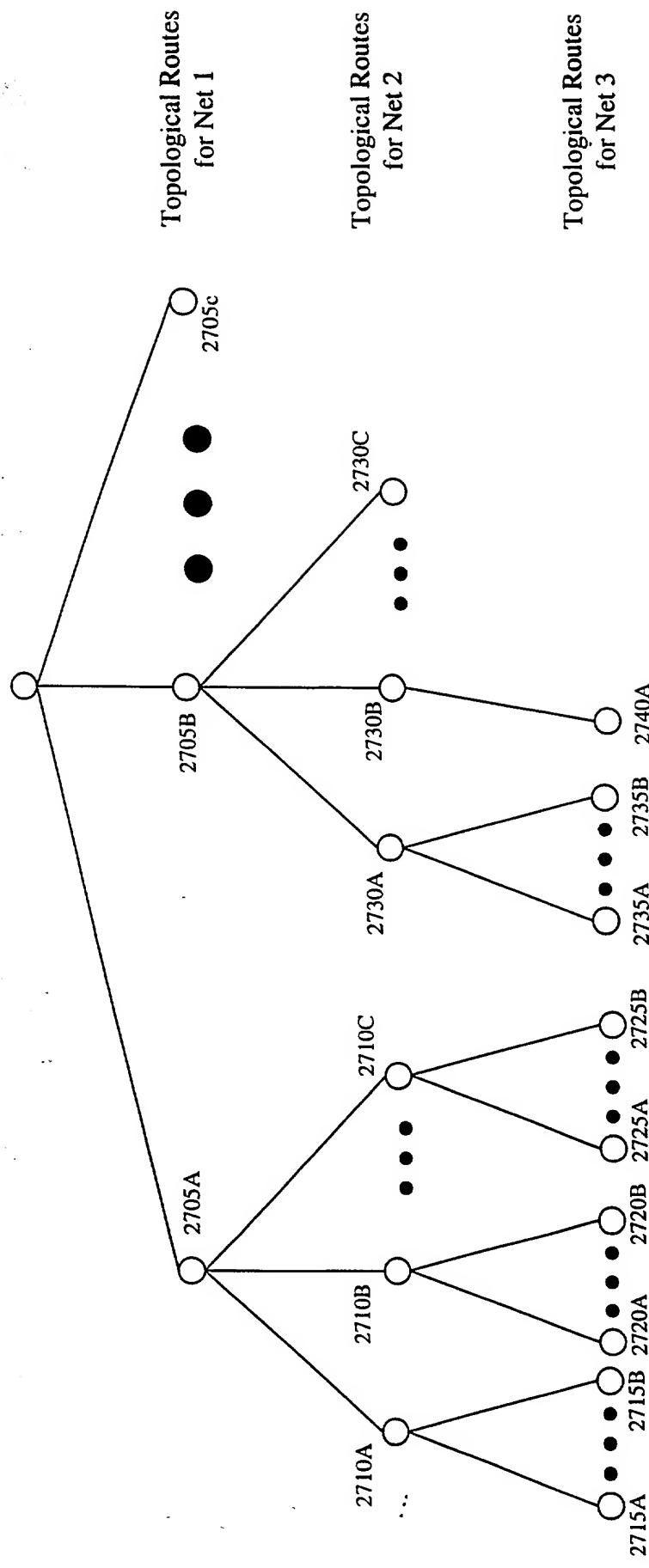


Figure 27

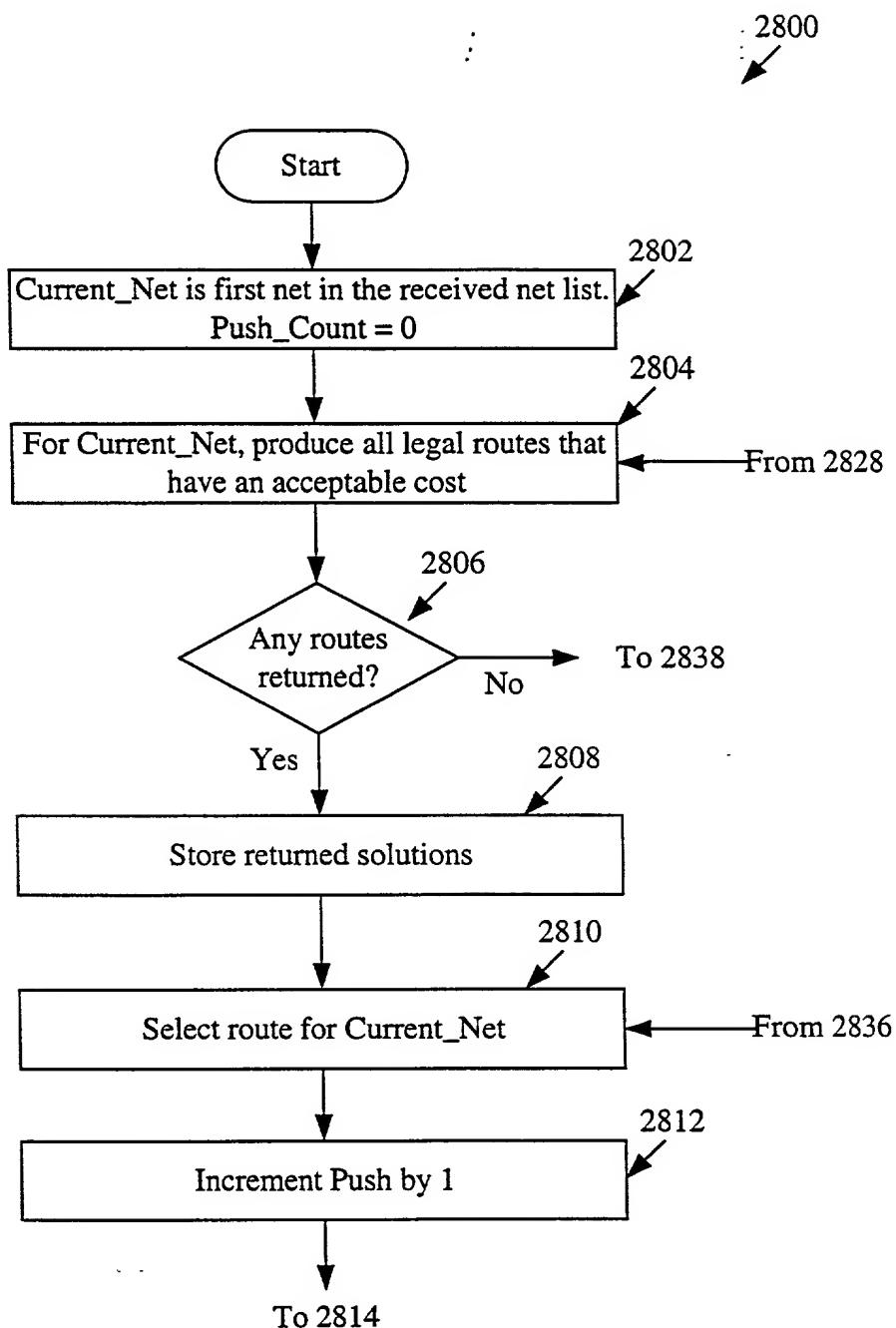


Figure 28A

*Figure 28: Figure 28A
Figure 28B
Figure 28C*

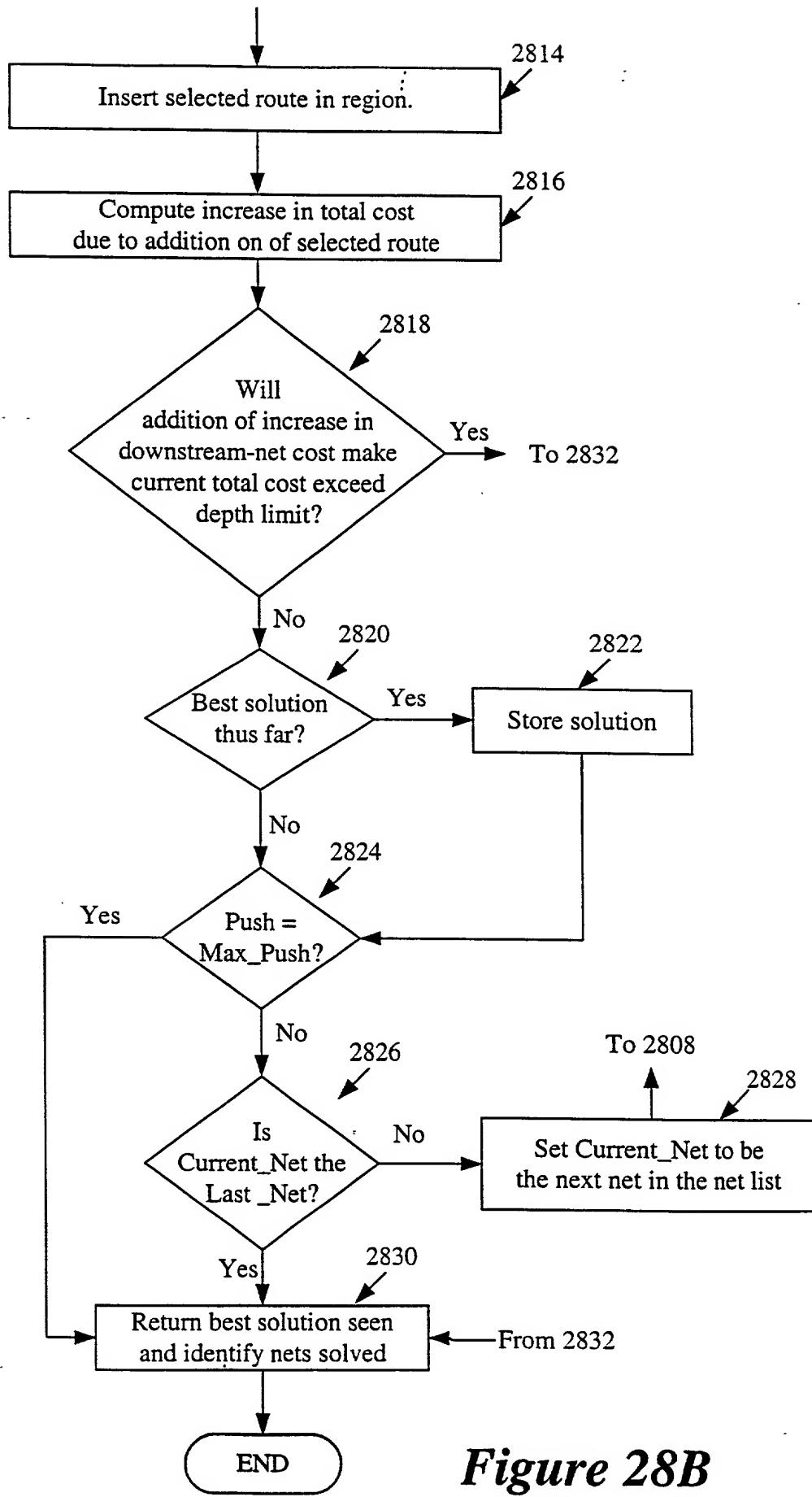


Figure 28B

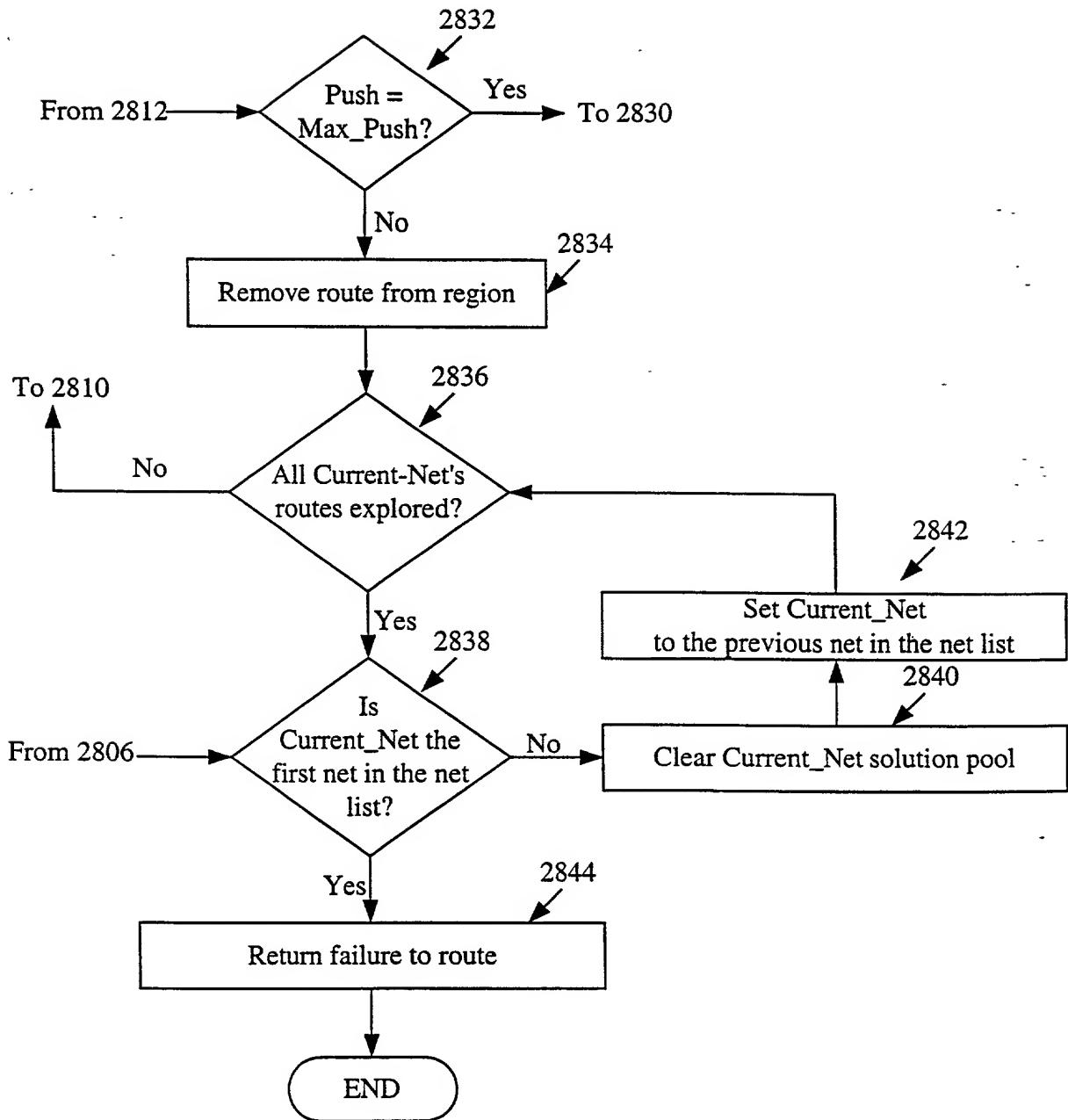


Figure 28C

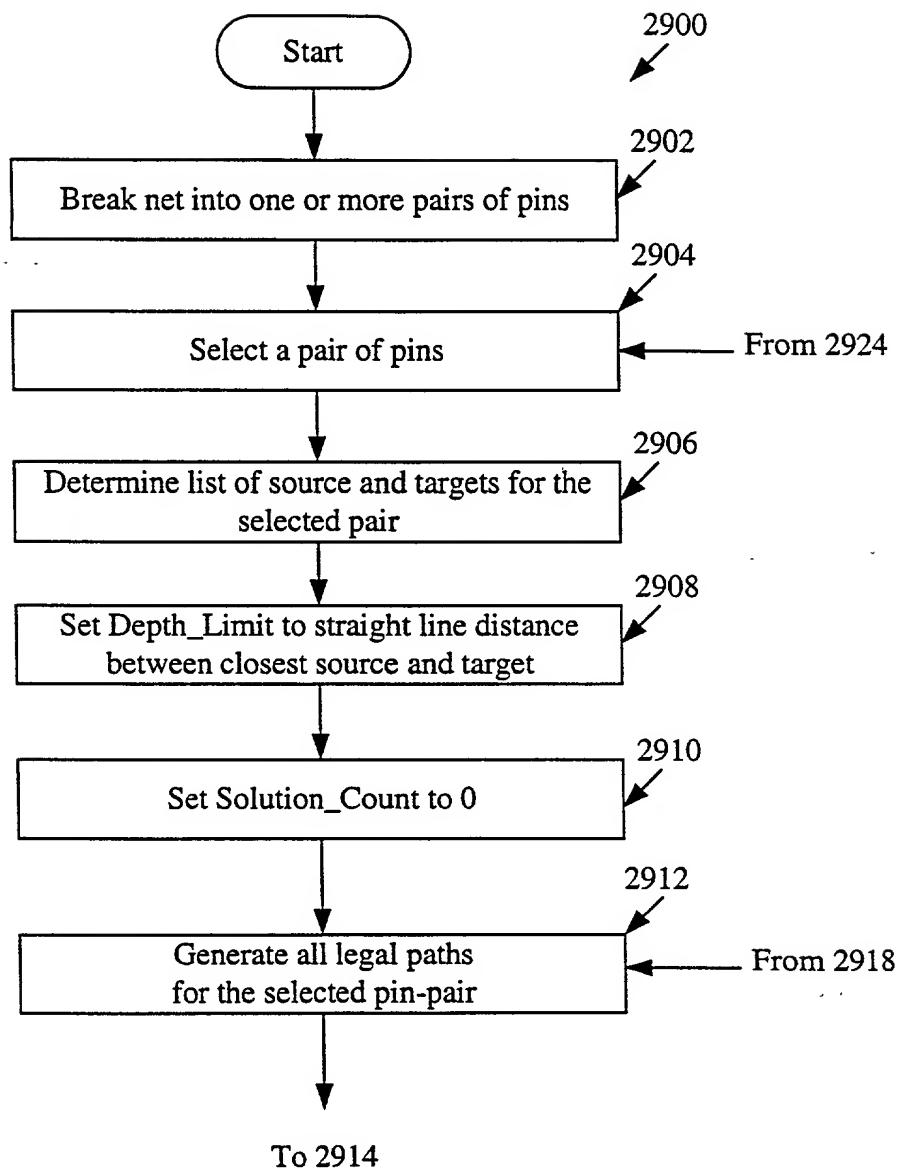


Figure 29A

Figure 29: $\frac{\text{Figure 29A}}{\text{Figure 29B}}$

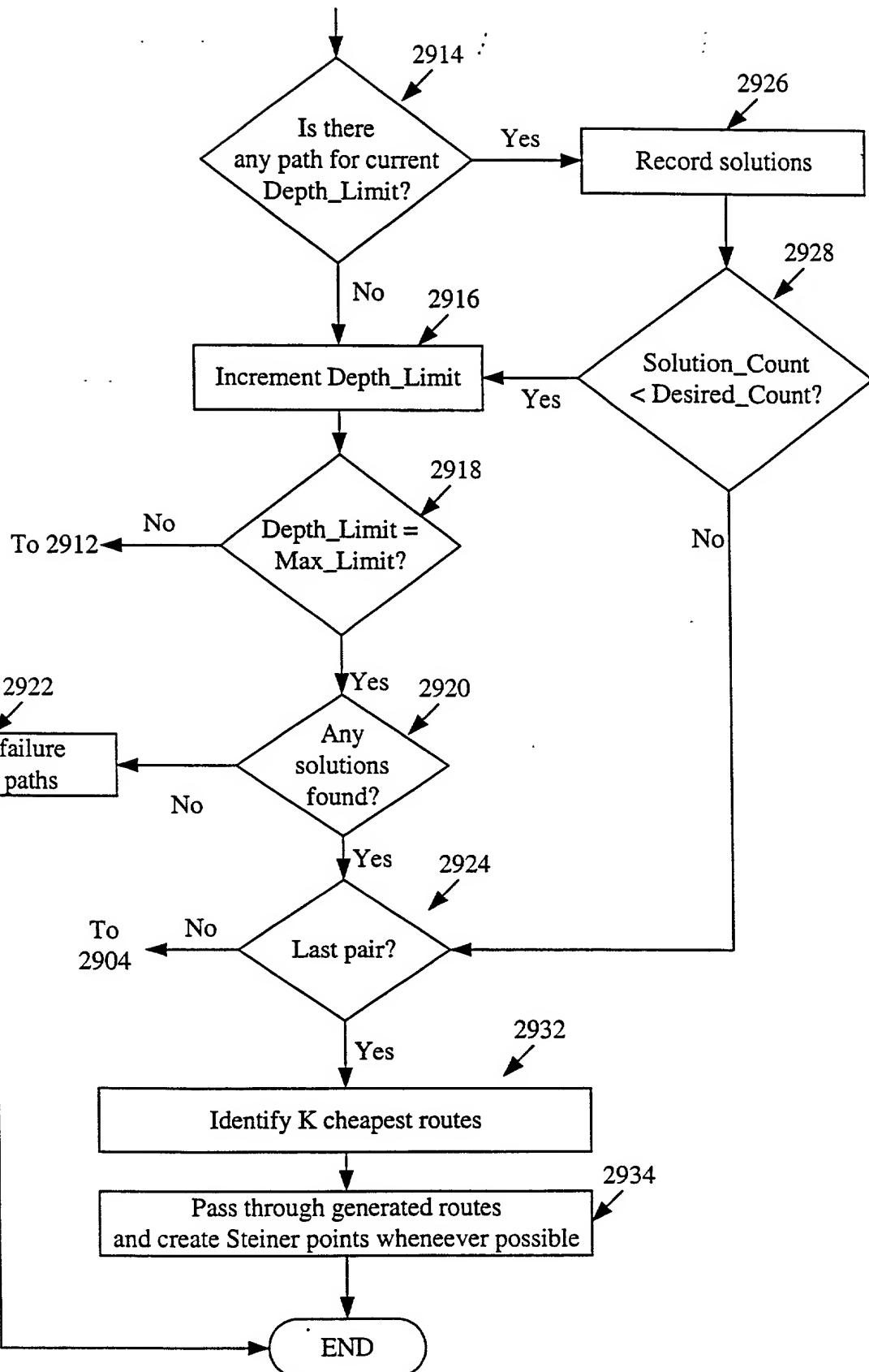


Figure 29B

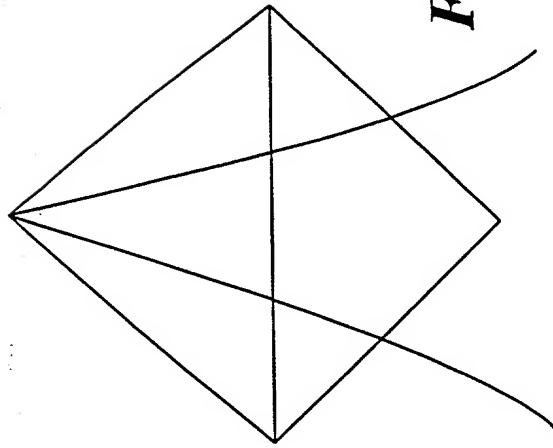


Figure 30A

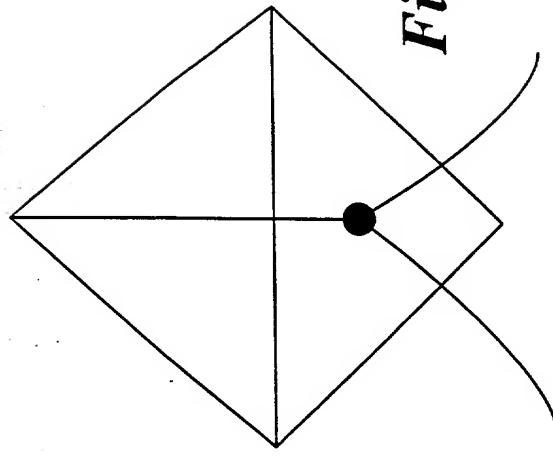


Figure 30B

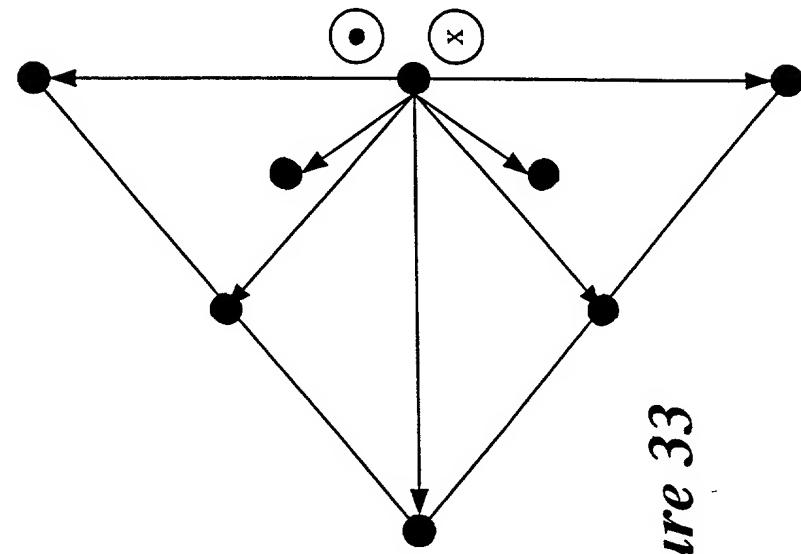


Figure 31

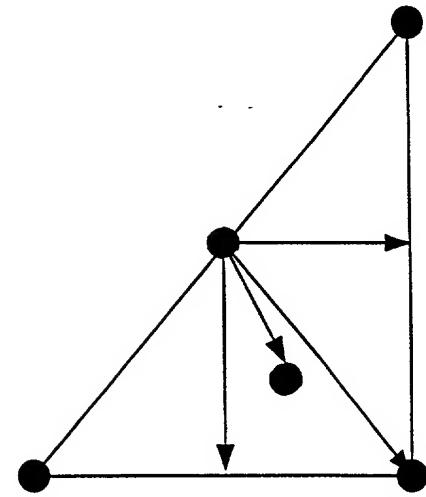


Figure 32

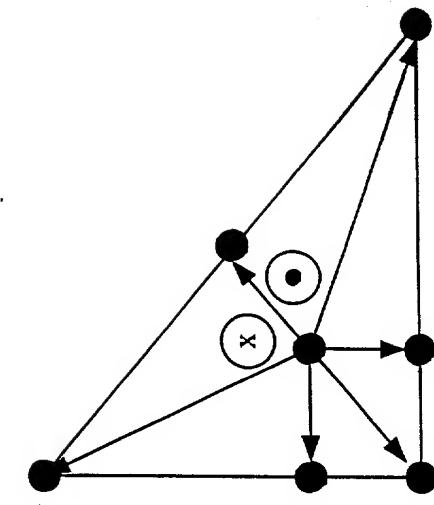


Figure 34

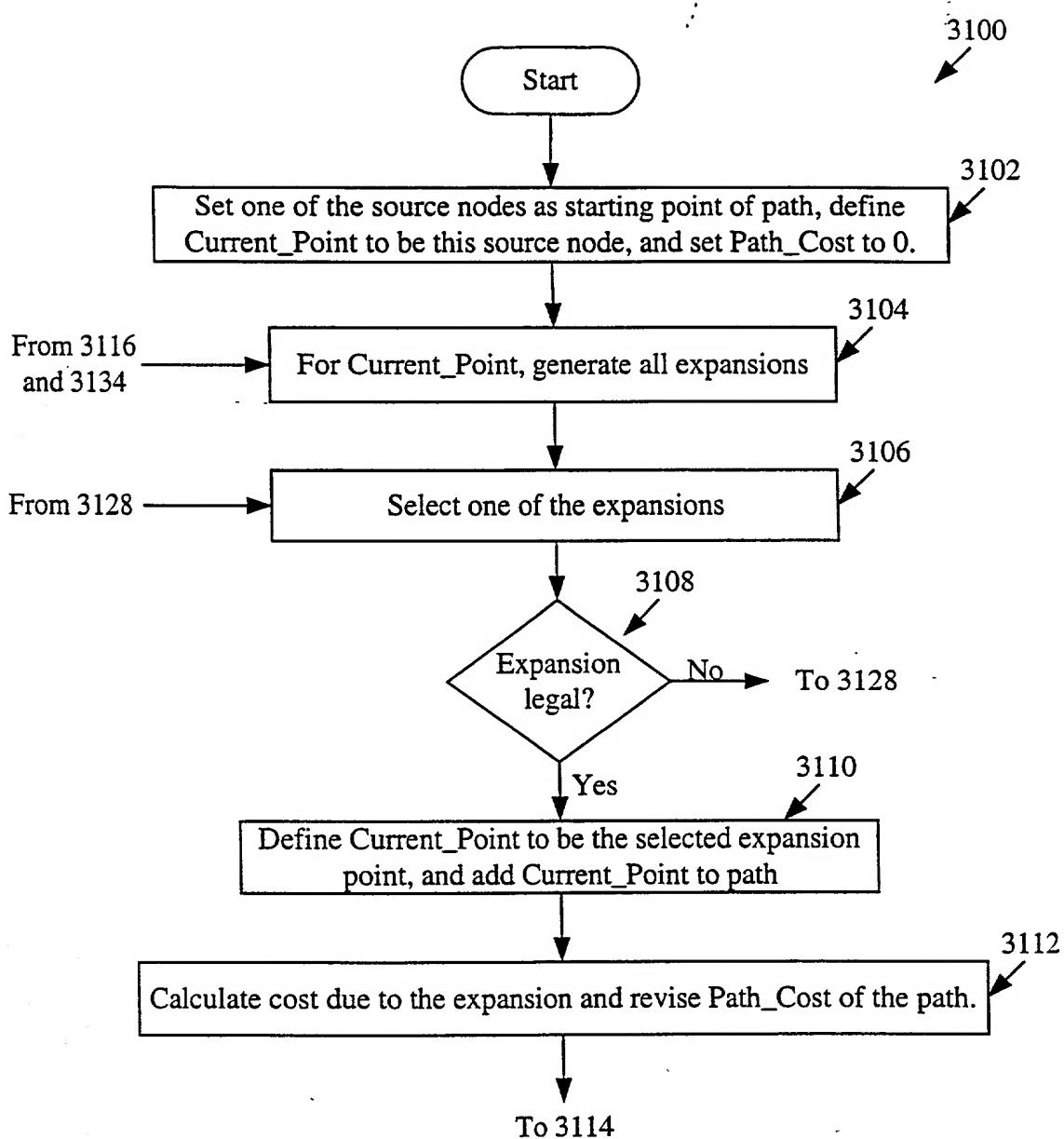


Figure 31A

Figure 31: $\frac{\text{Figure 31A}}{\text{Figure 31B}}$

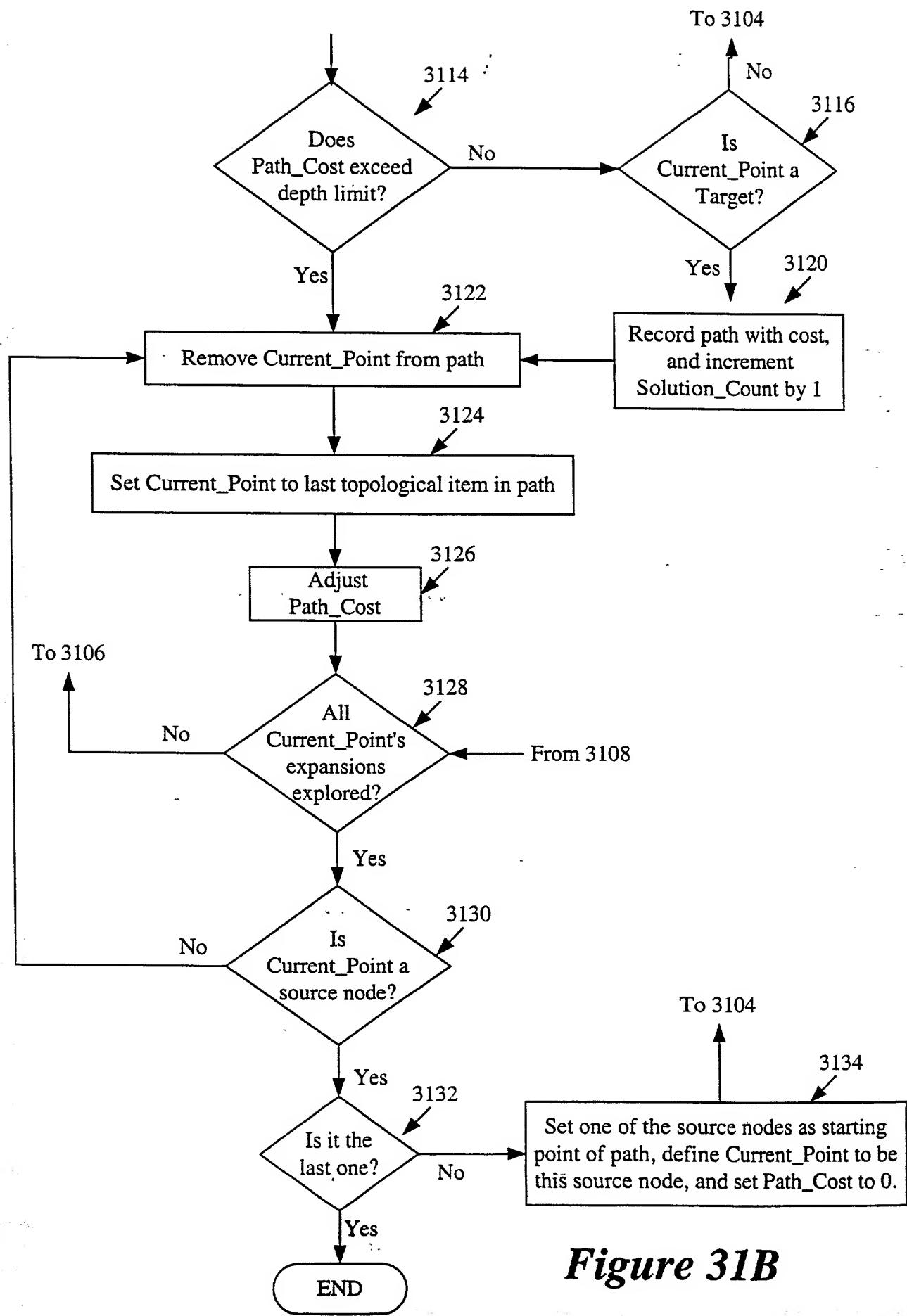


Figure 31B

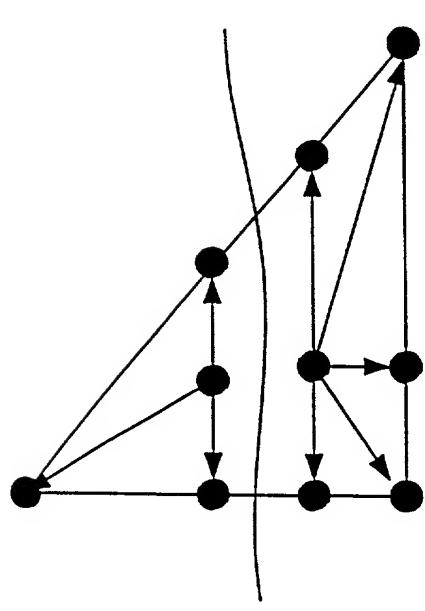


Figure 35

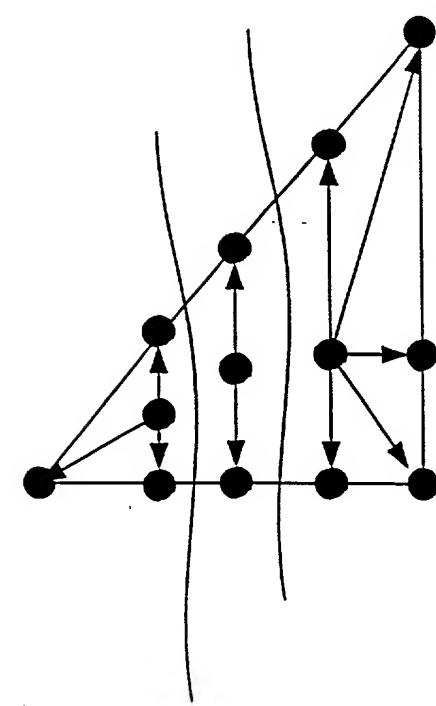


Figure 36

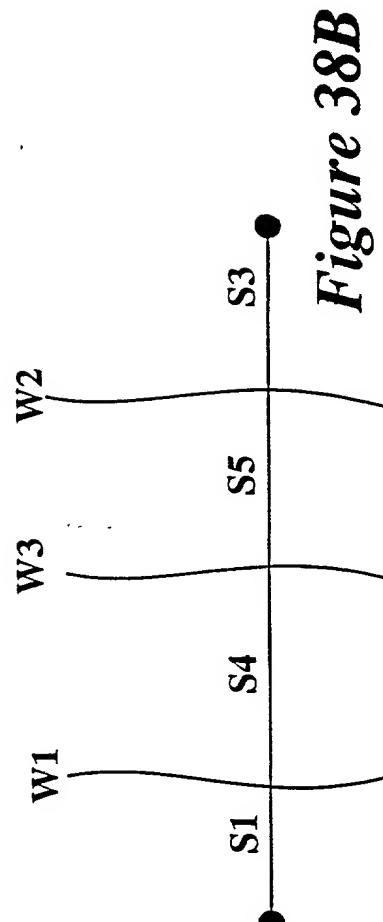


Figure 38B

Figure 37

From:	To:	Node	Face Item	Edge Item
Node		<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Planarity• Vias	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Vias	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Planarity• Vias• Edge Capacity
Face Item		<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Vias	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Vias	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Vias• Edge Capacity
Edge Item			<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Vias	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Planarity• Vias• Edge Capacity

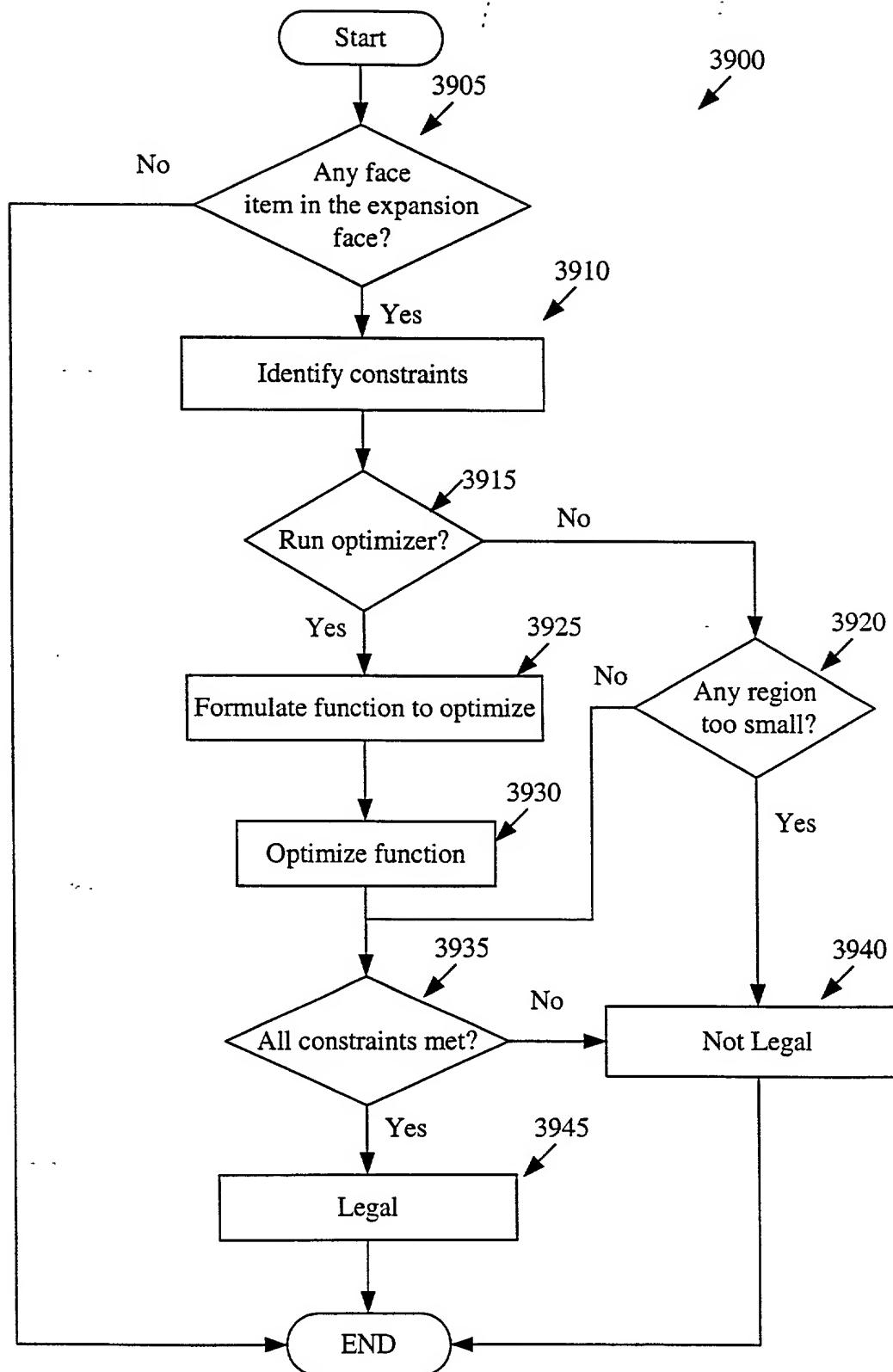


Figure 39A

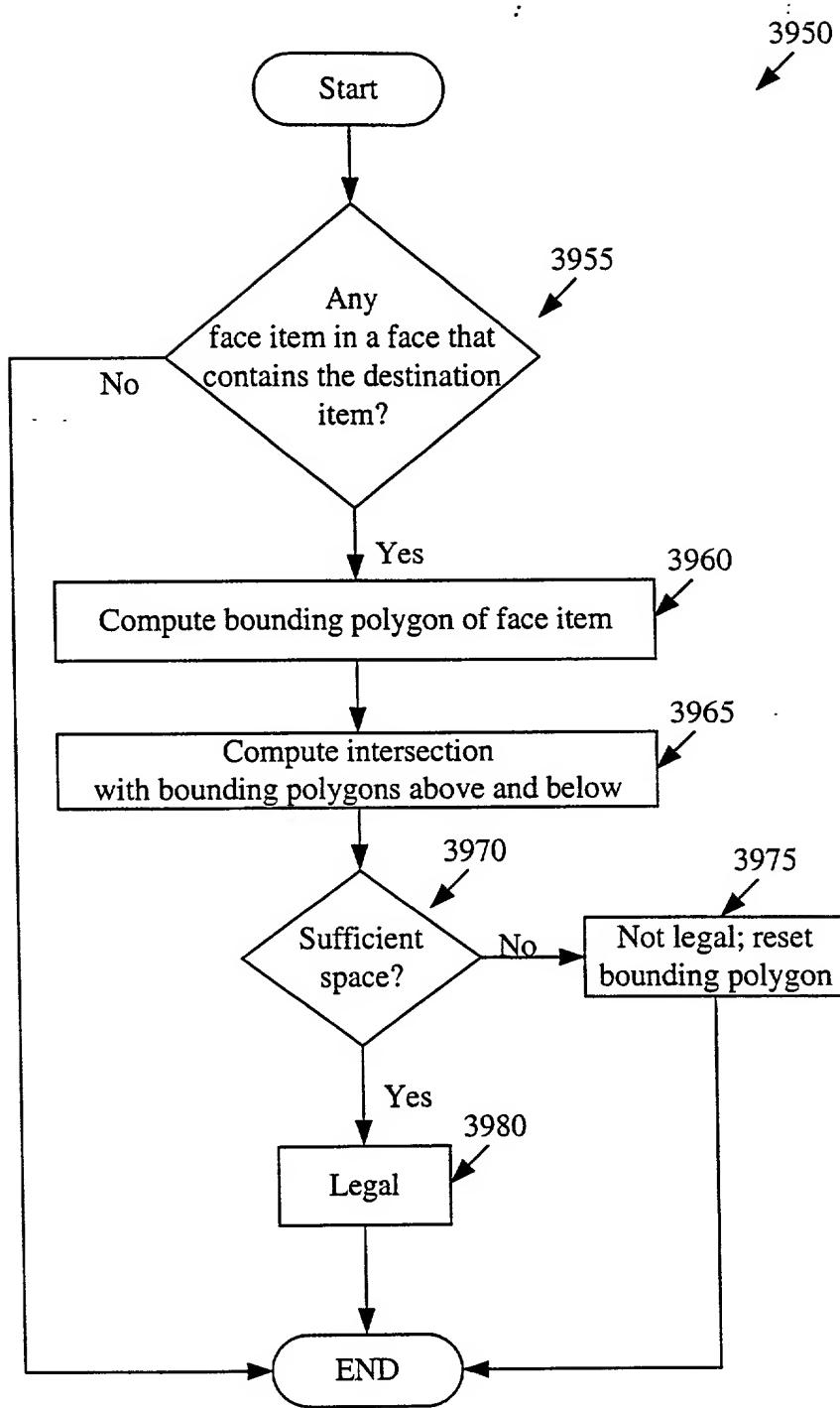


Figure 39B

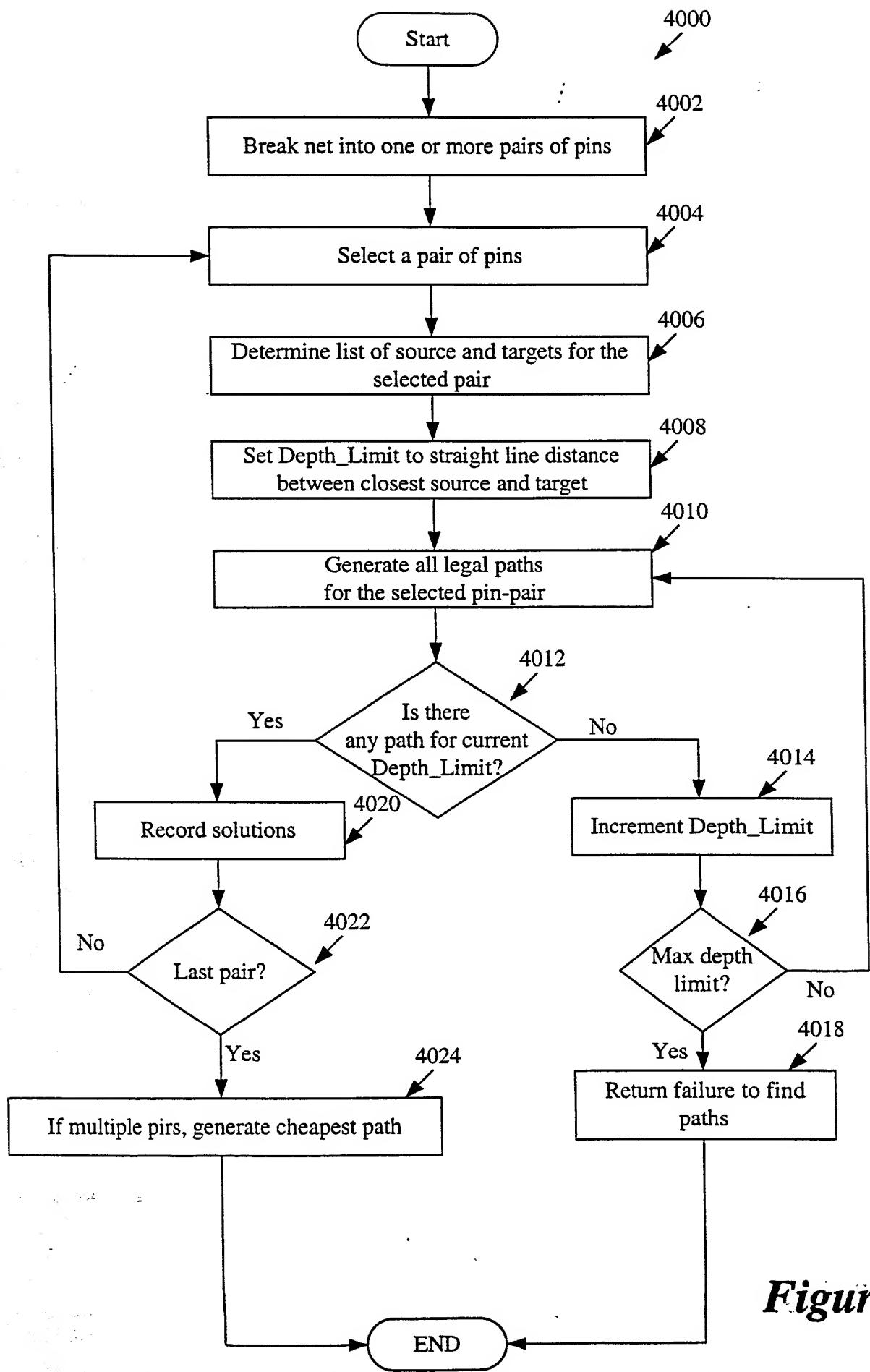


Figure 40

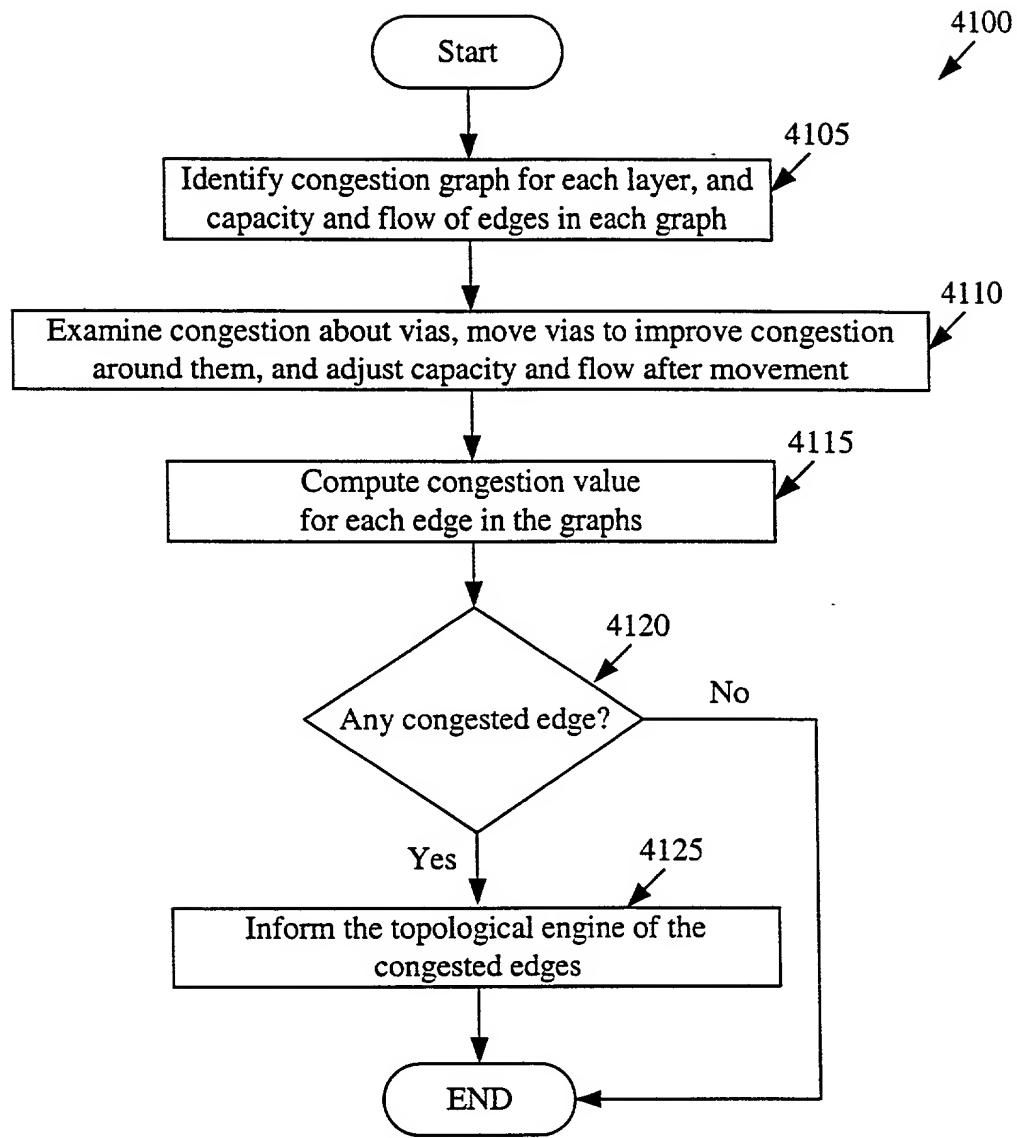


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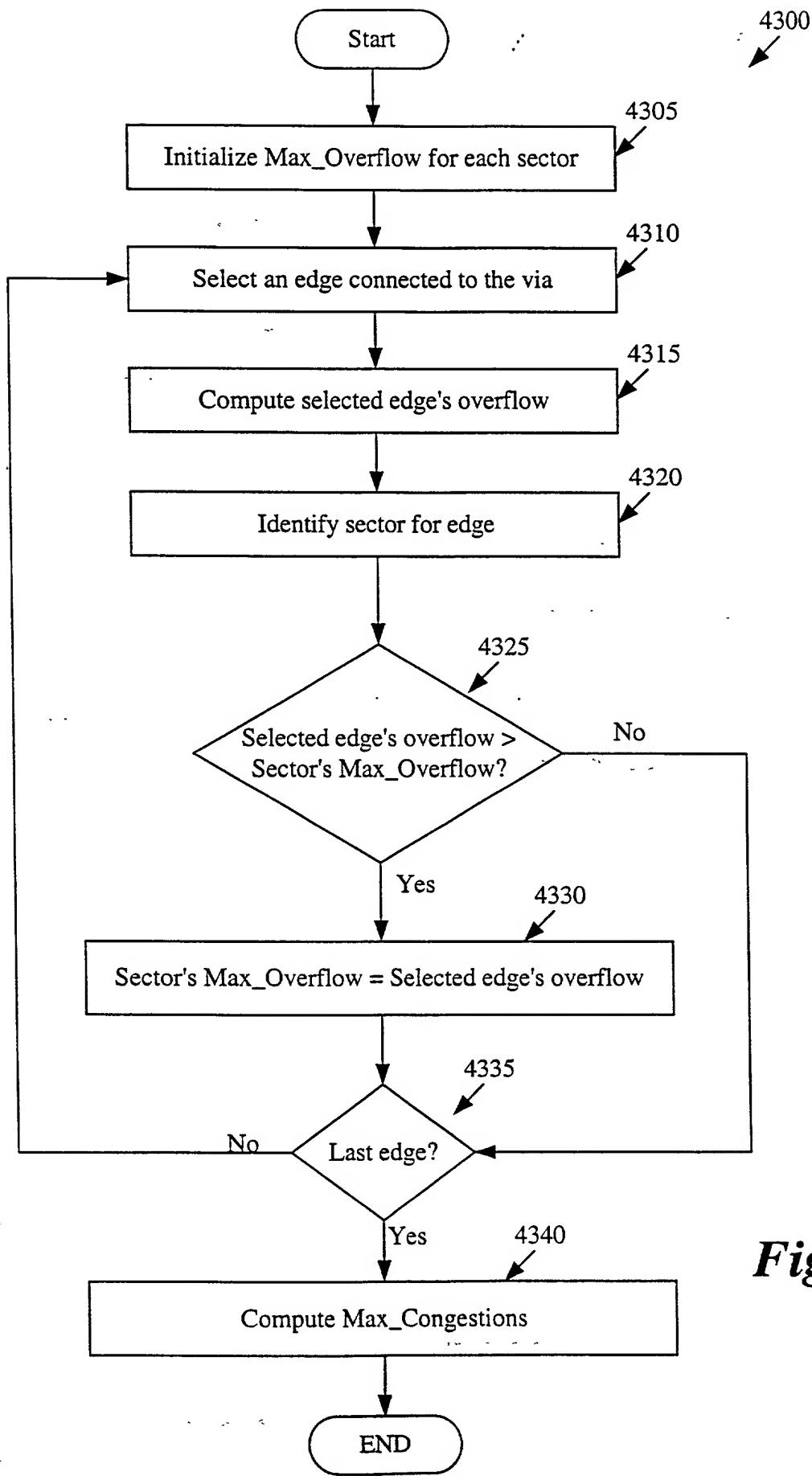


Figure 43

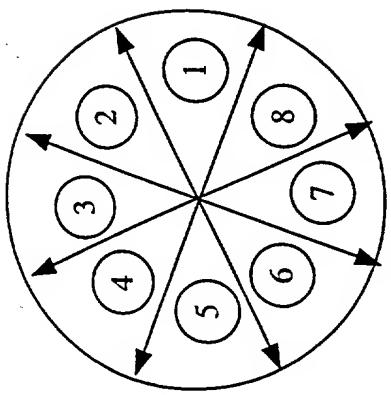


Figure 42

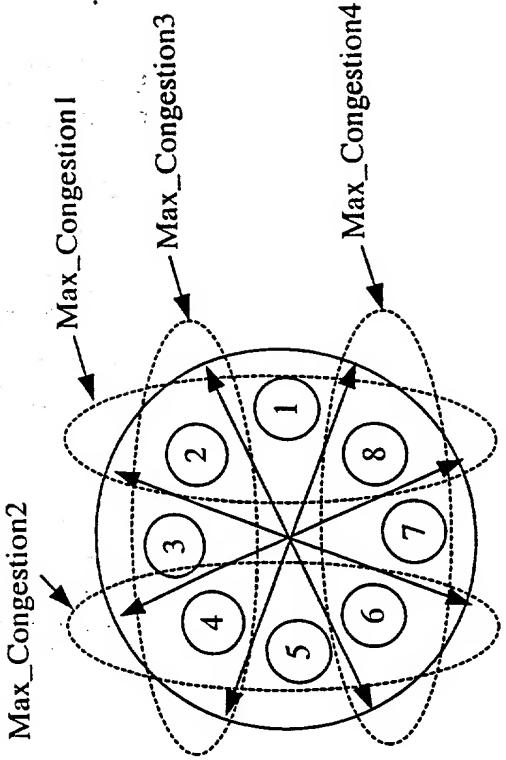


Figure 44

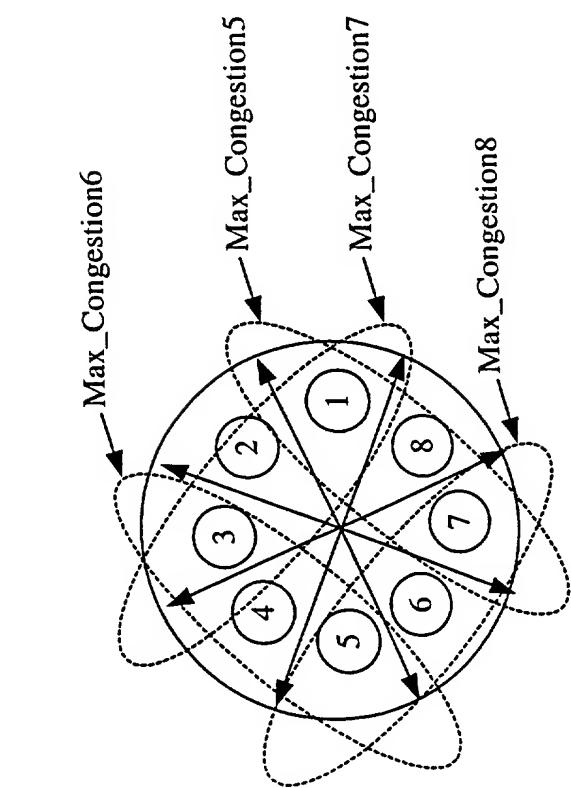


Figure 45

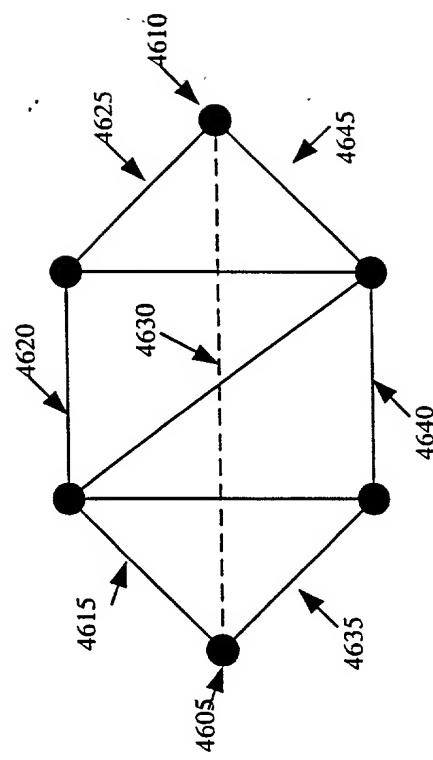


Figure 46

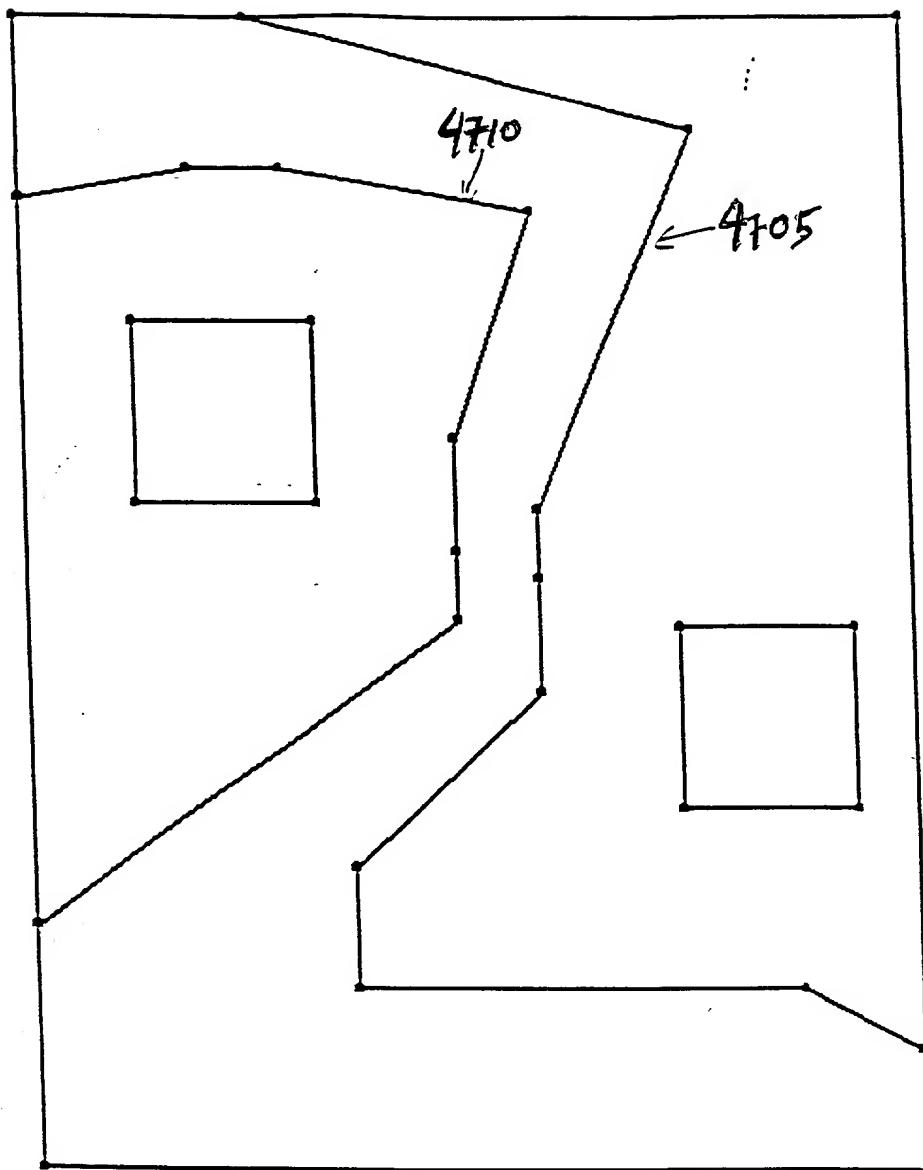


FIGURE 47

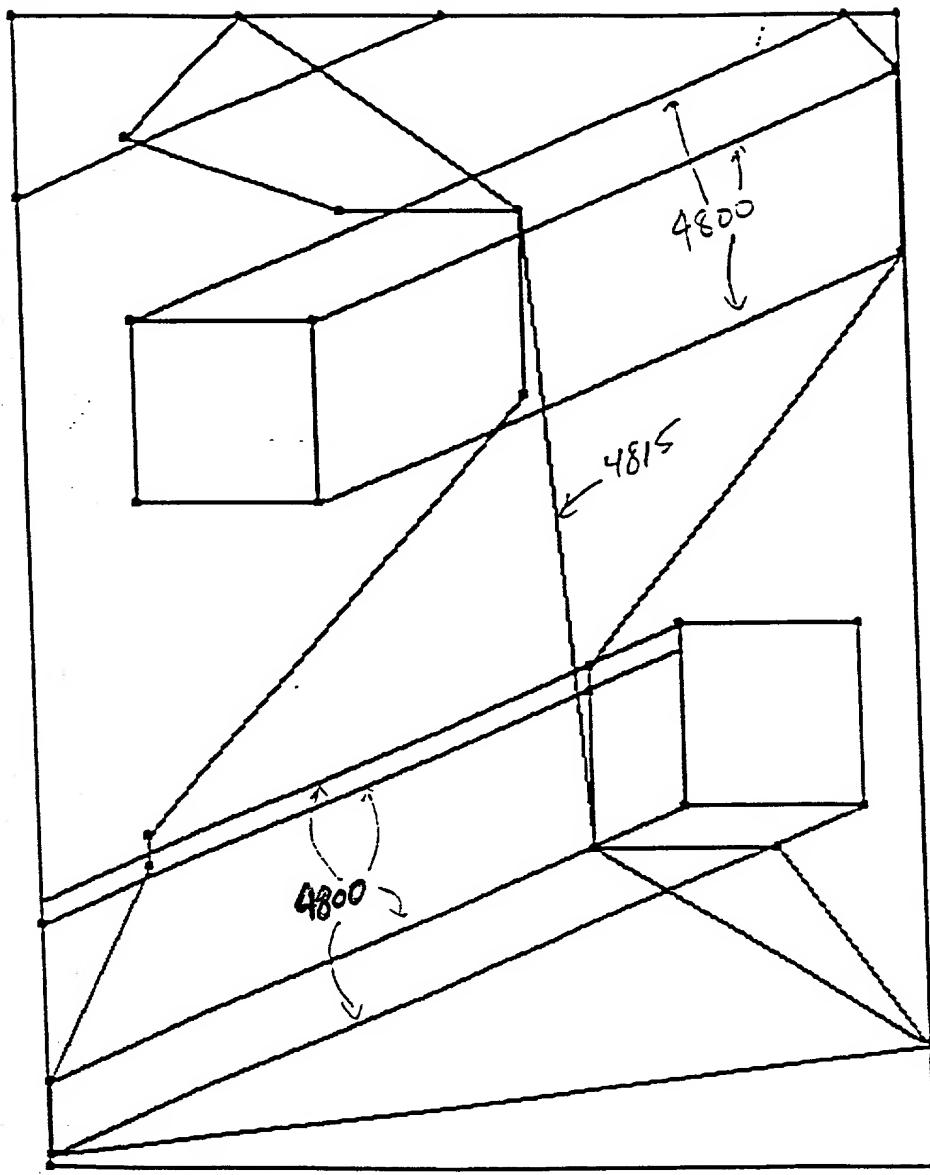


FIGURE 48A

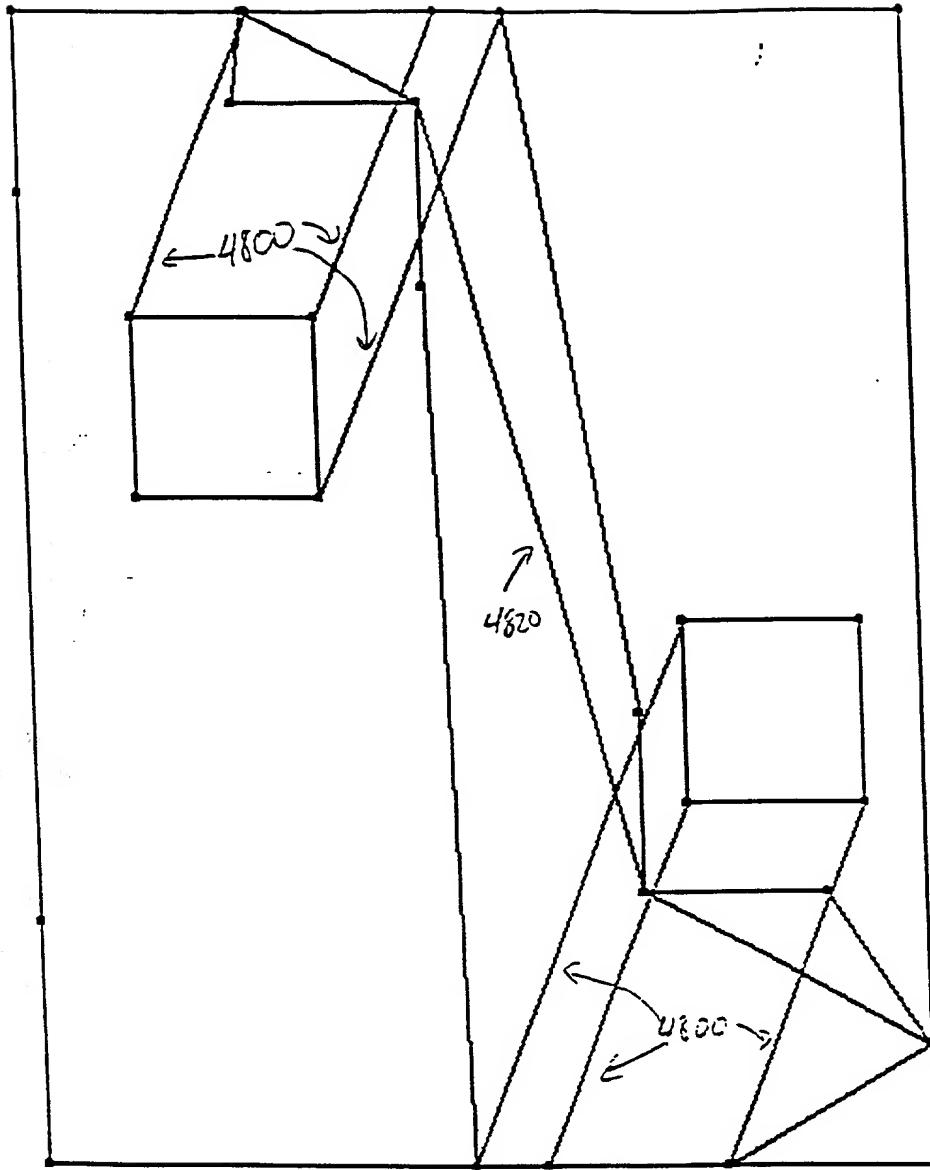


FIGURE 48B

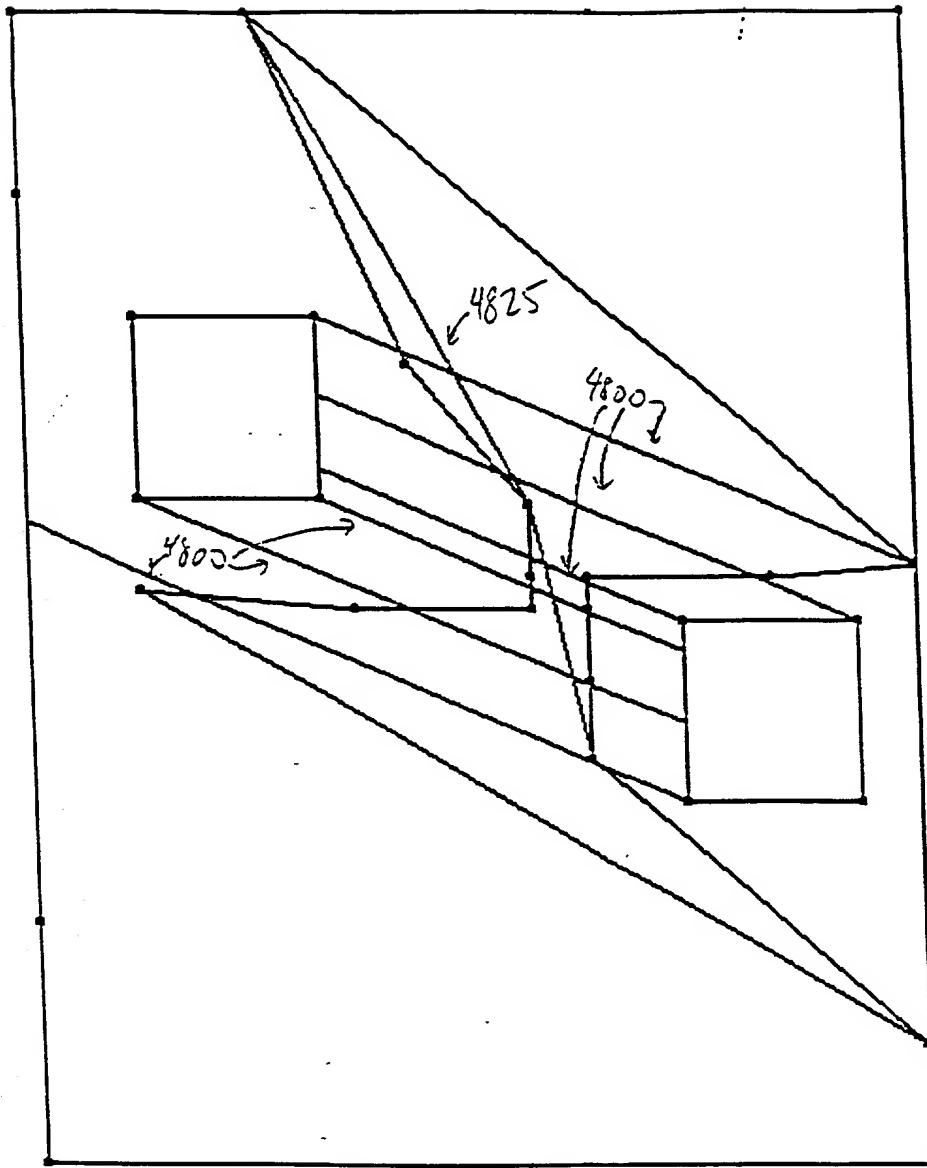


FIGURE 48C

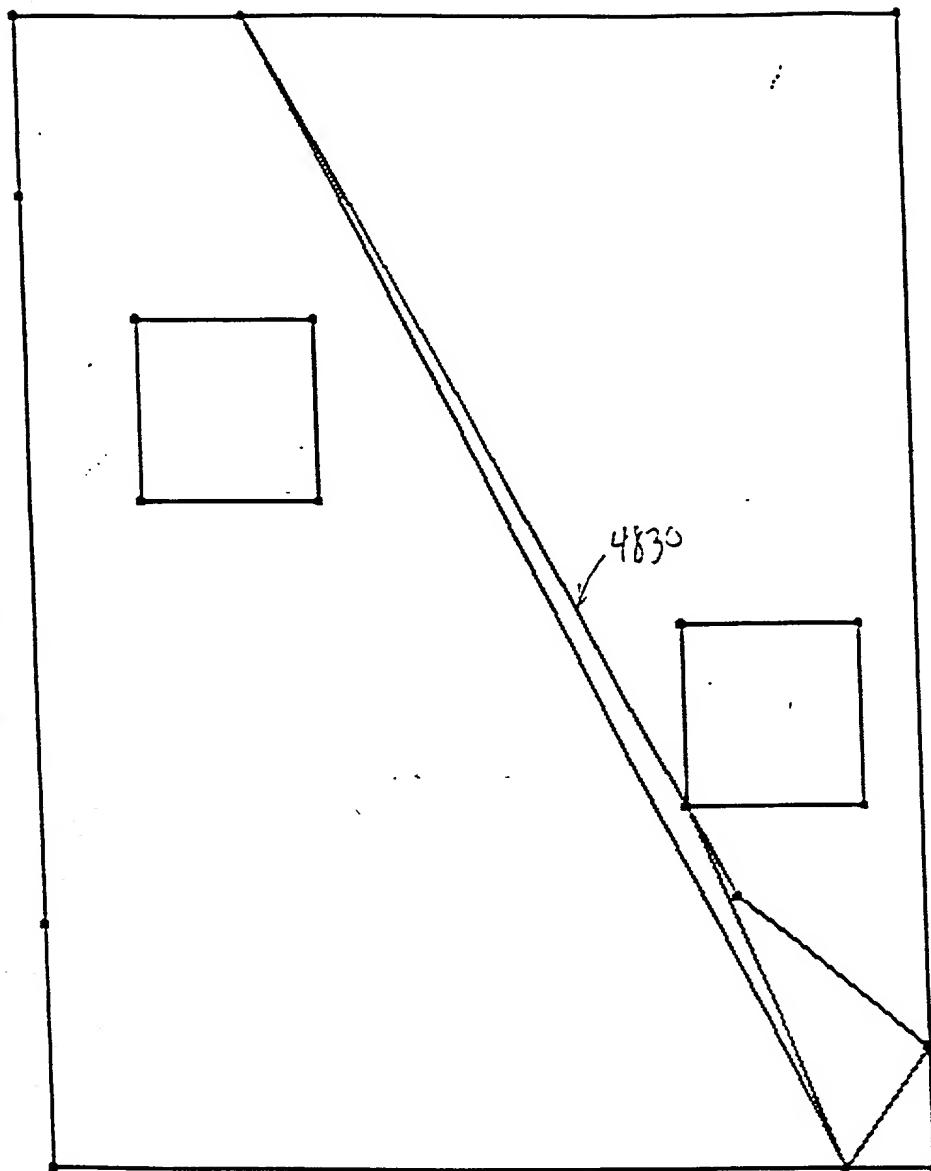


FIGURE 48D

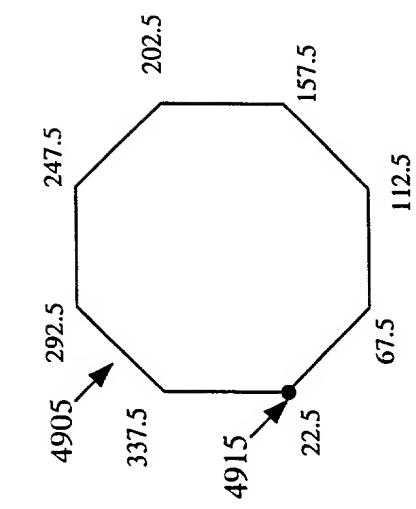


Figure 49A

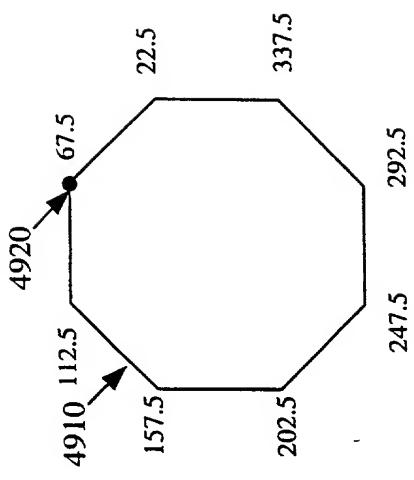


Figure 49B

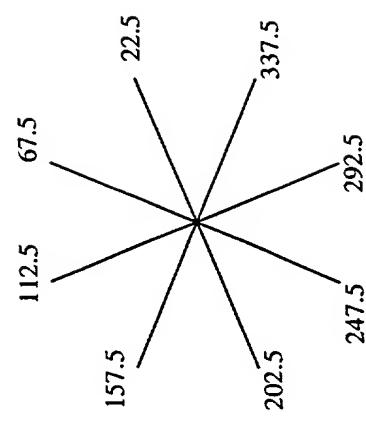


Figure 49C

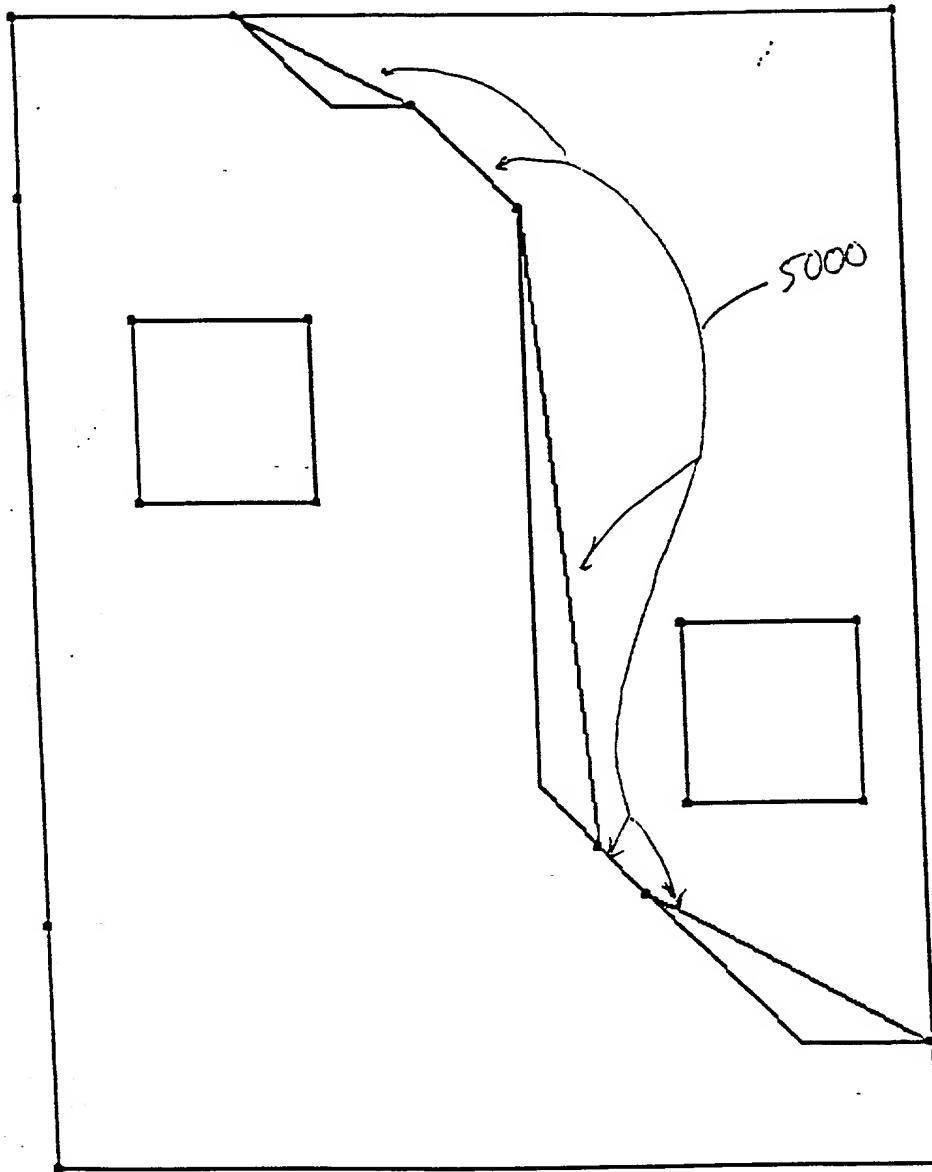


FIGURE 50

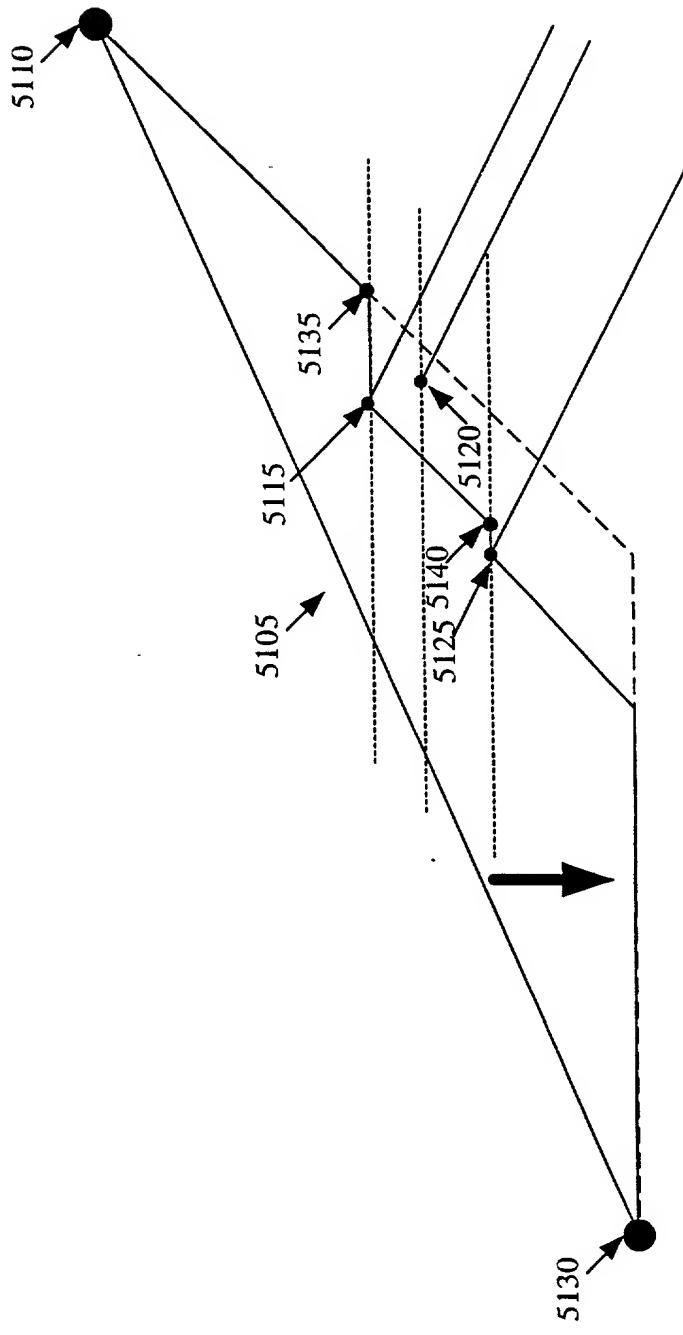


Figure 51

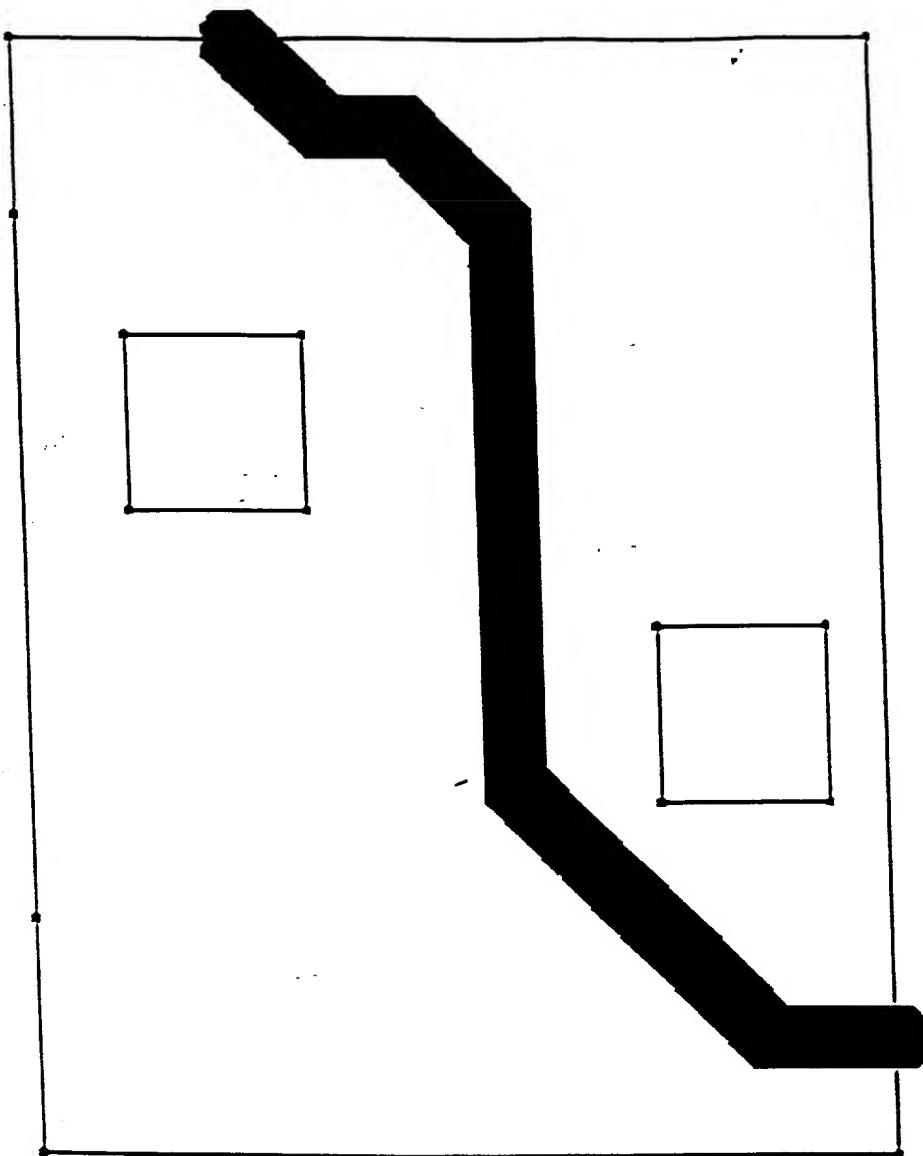


FIGURE 52

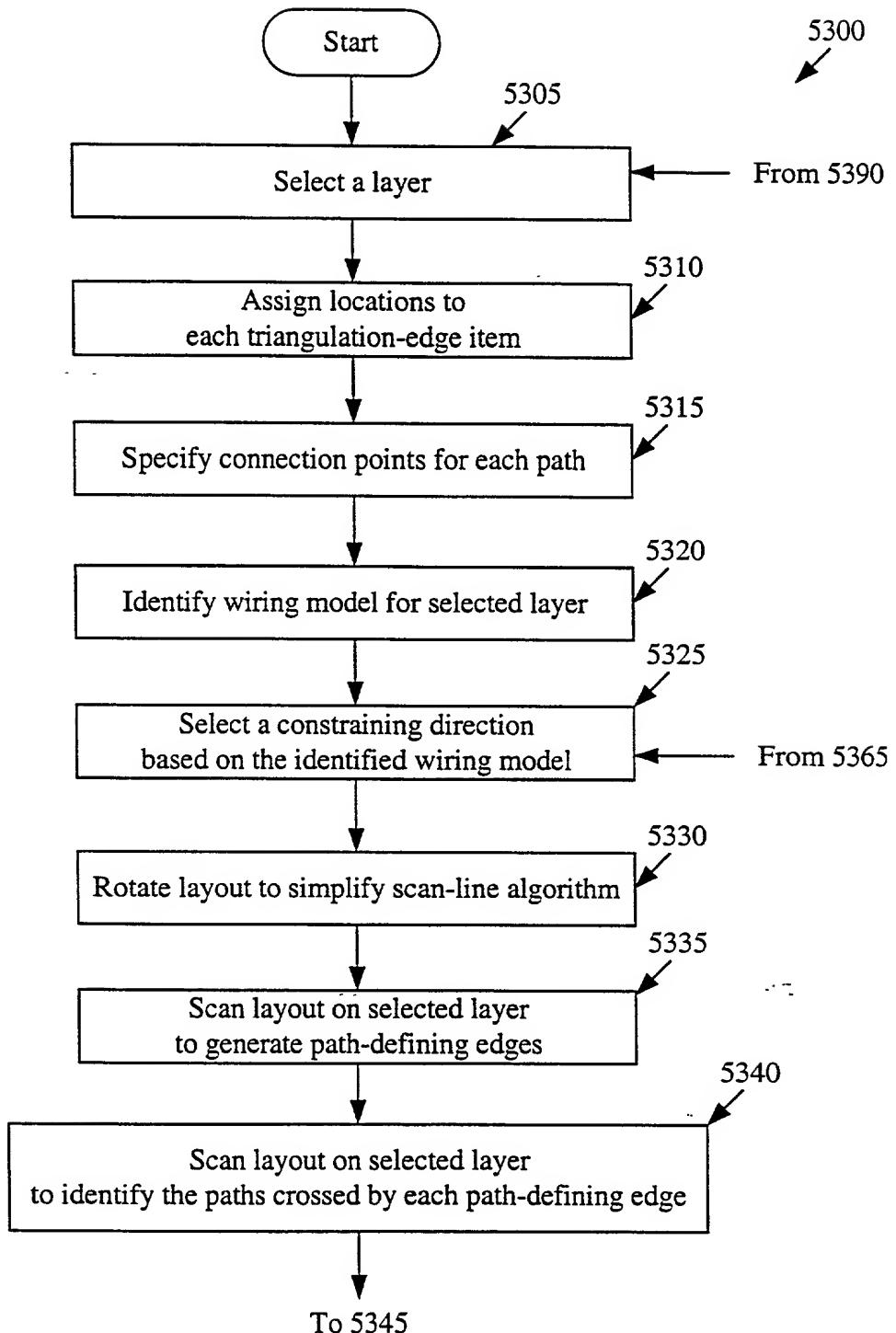


Figure 53

*Figure 53: Figure 53A
Figure 53B*

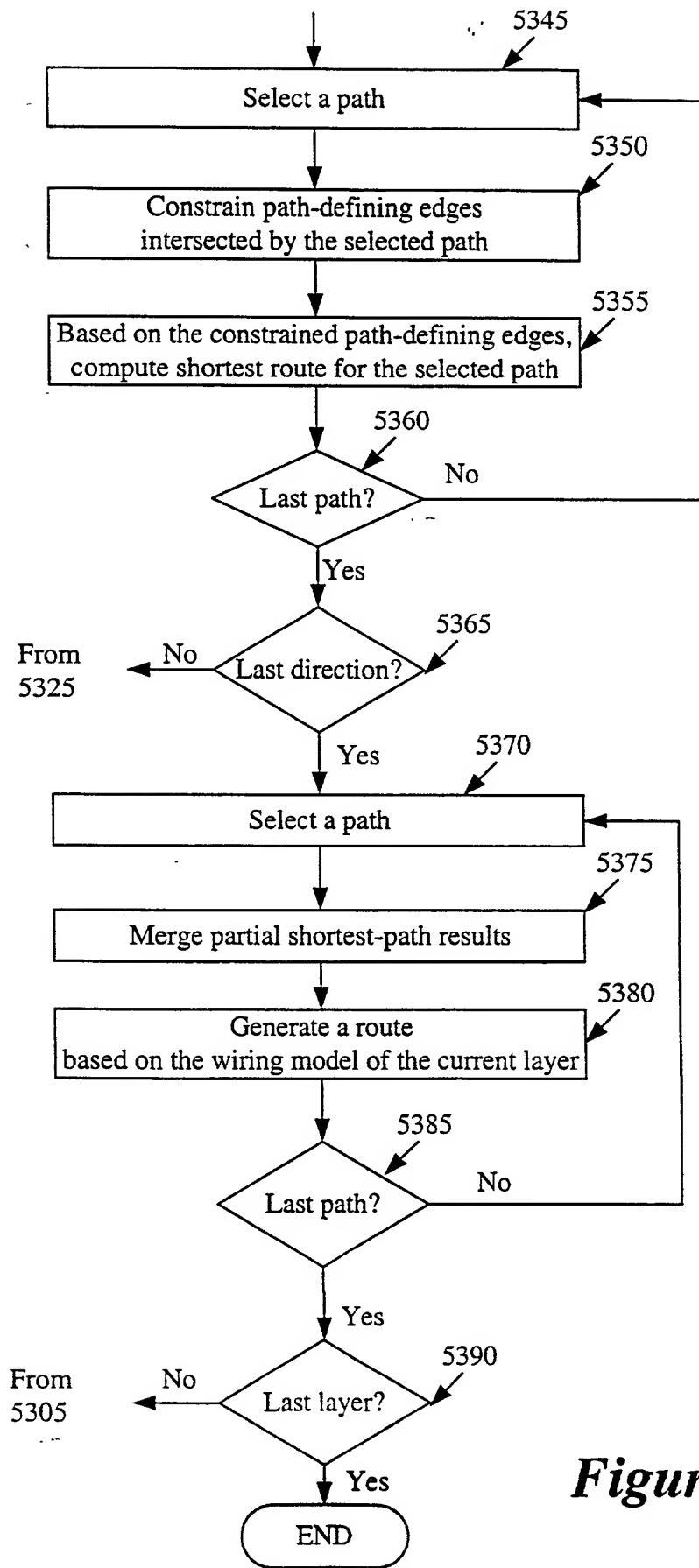


Figure 53B

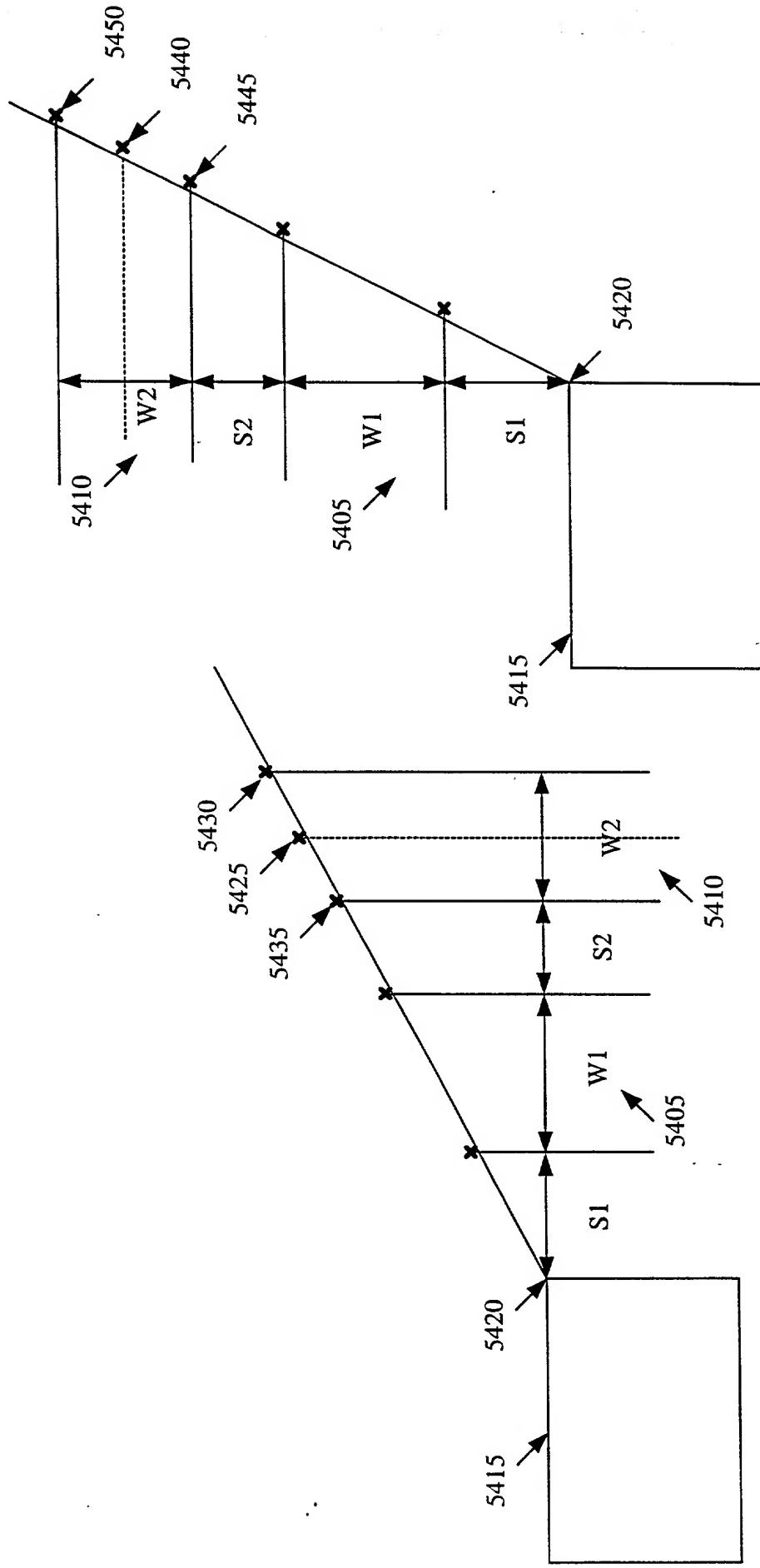


Figure 54

Figure 55

Figure 56. Schematic diagram

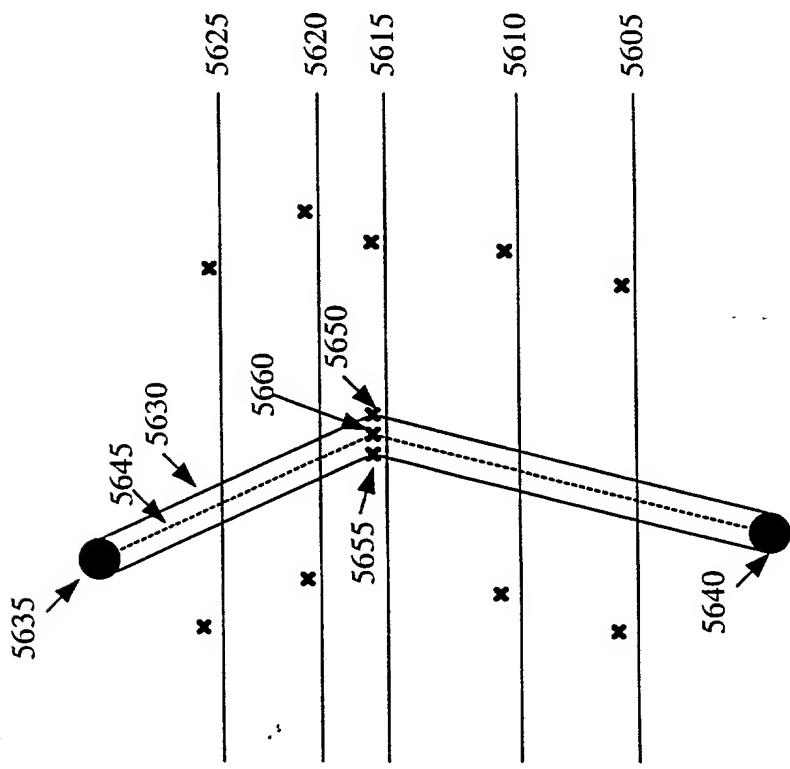
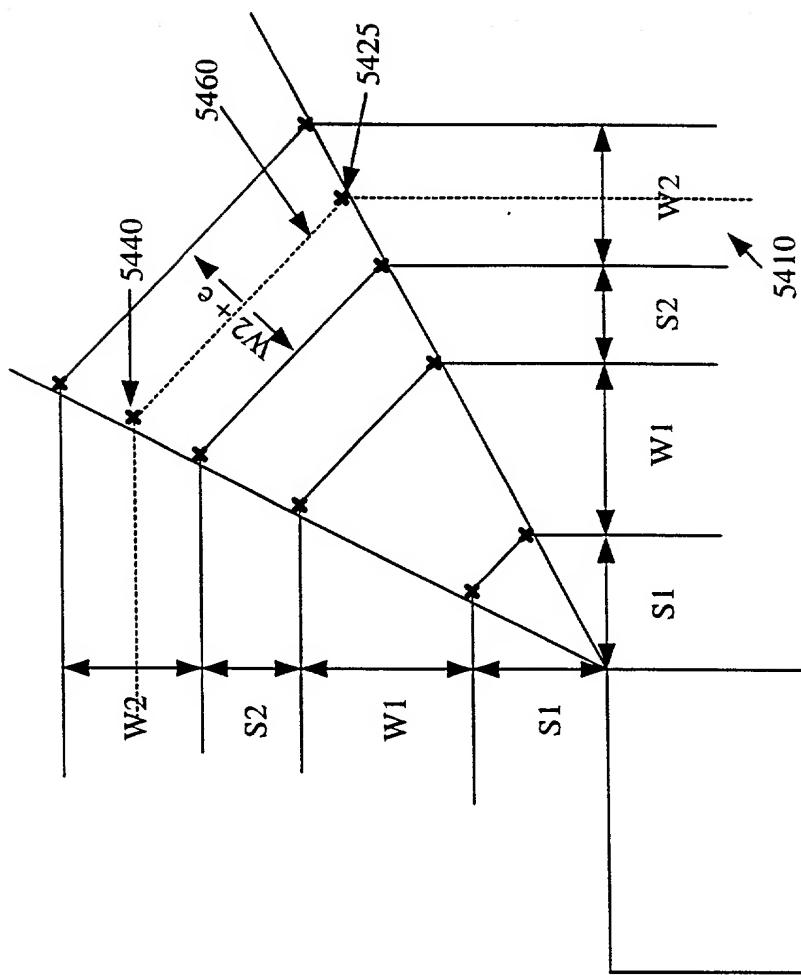


Figure 56

Figure 57



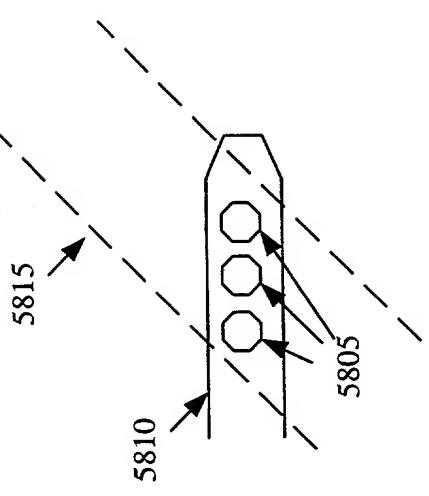


Figure 58

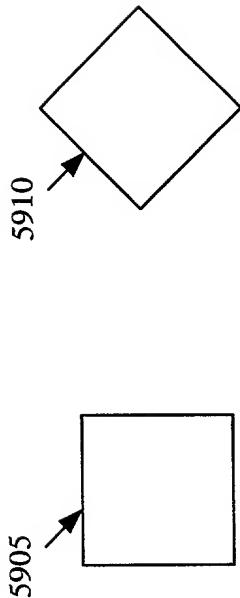


Figure 59

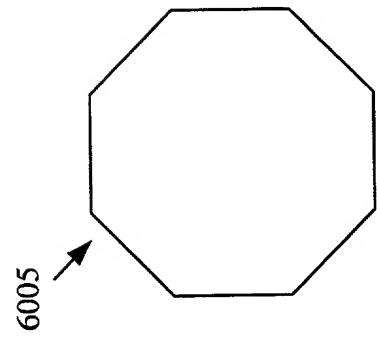


Figure 60

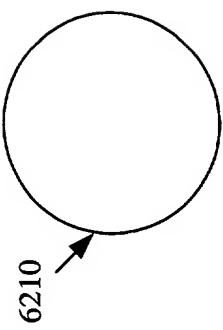


Figure 61

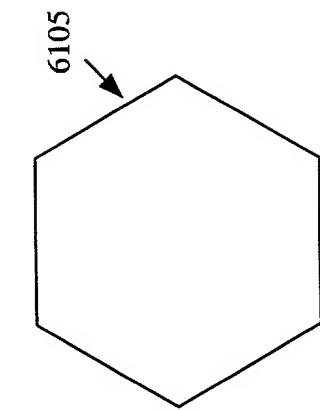


Figure 62

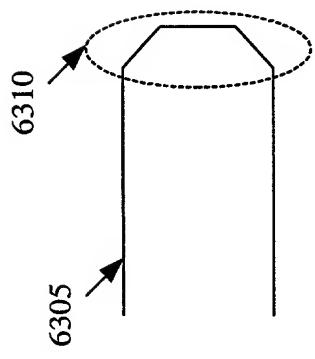


Figure 63

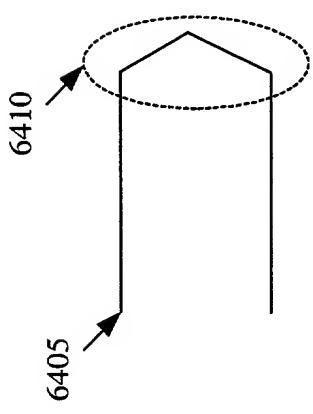


Figure 64

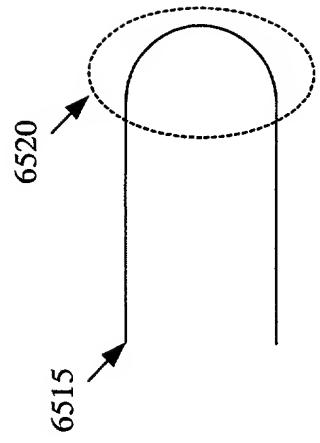


Figure 65

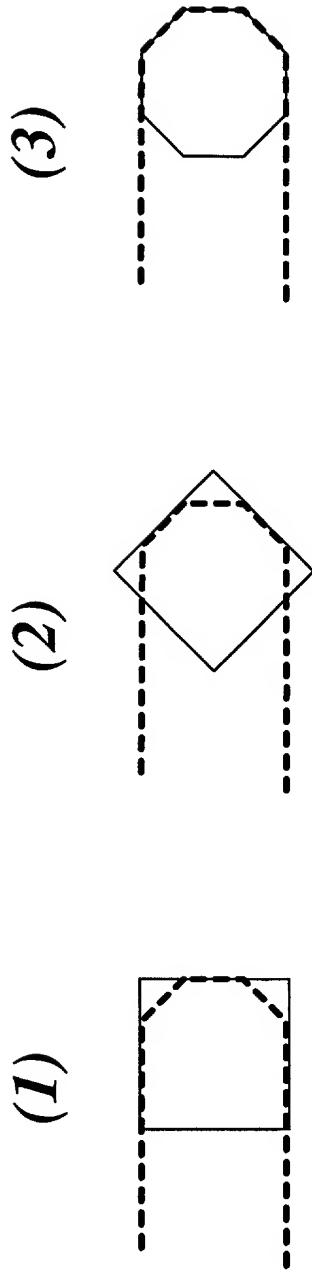


Figure 66



Figure 67

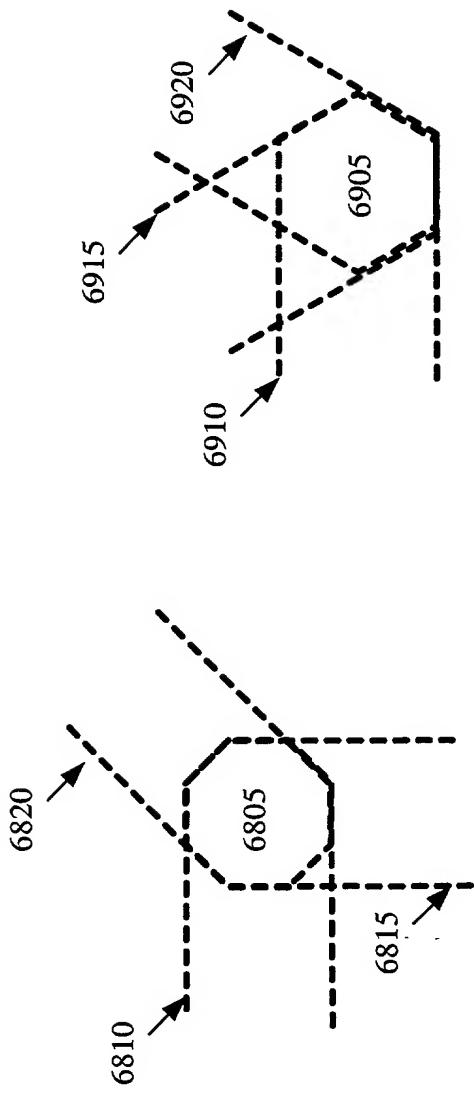


Figure 68

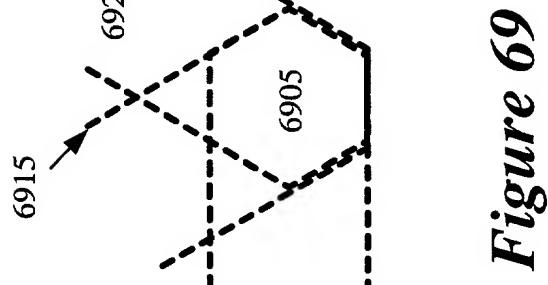


Figure 69

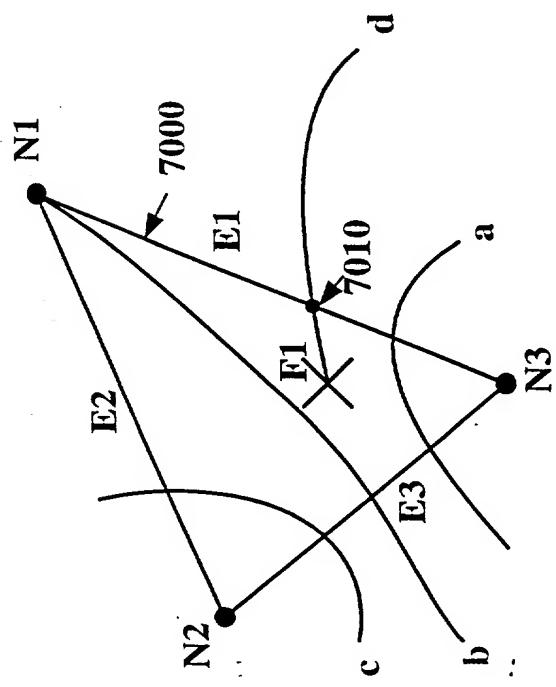


Figure 70

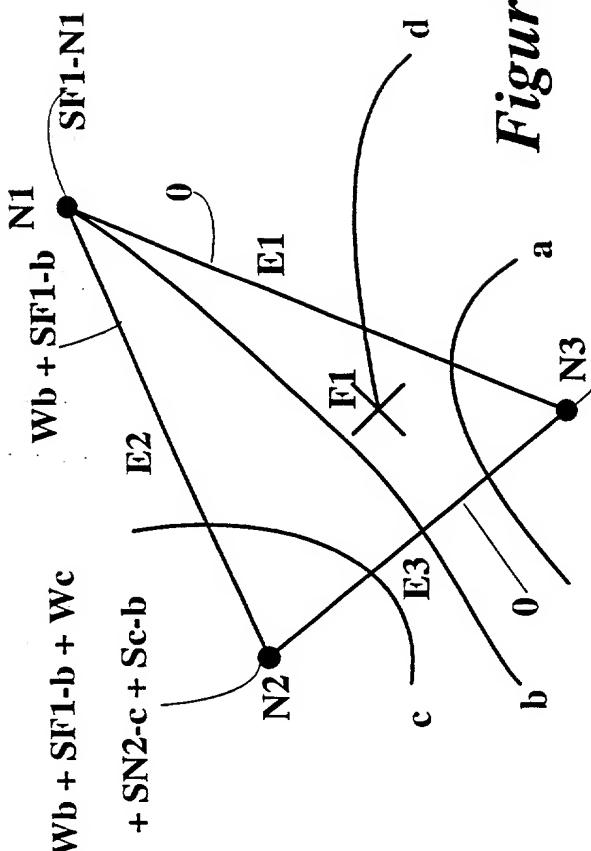


Figure 71

Wa + SN3-a + SF1-a

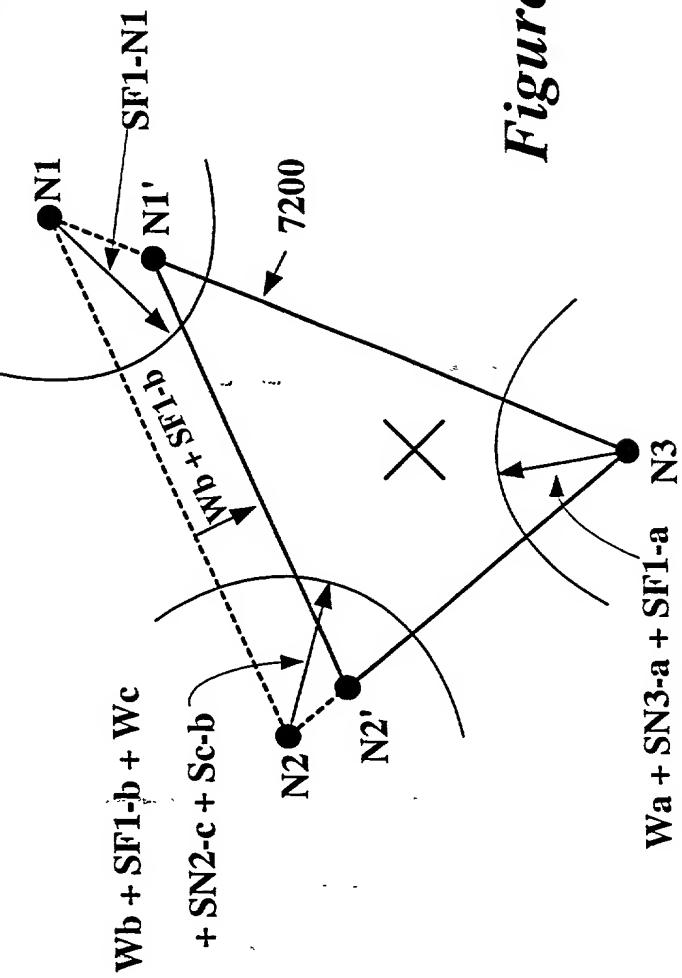
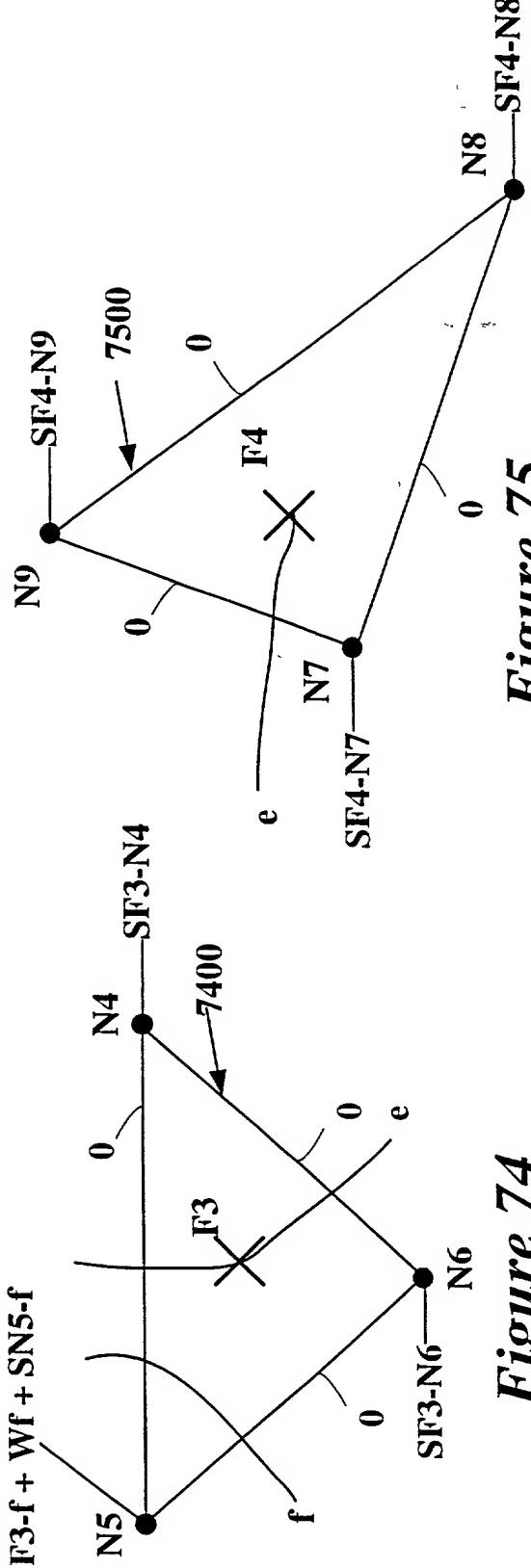
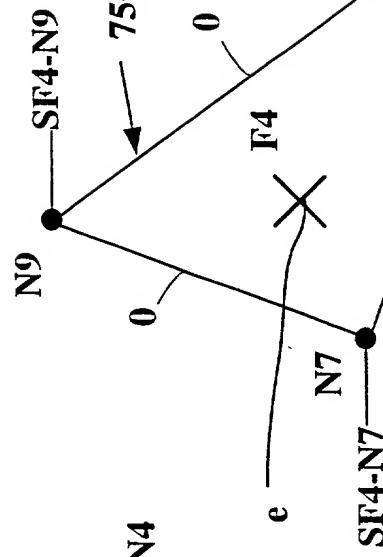
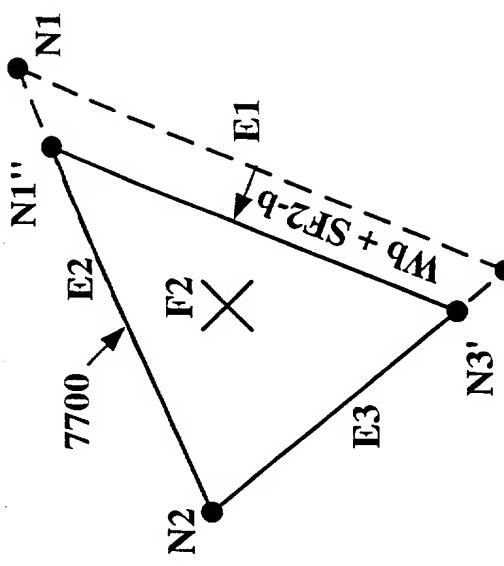
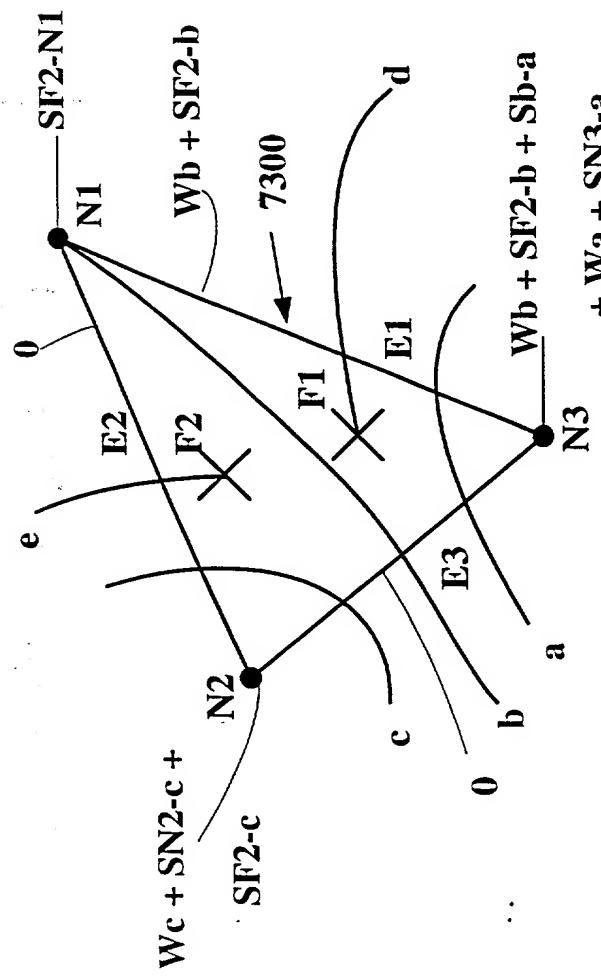


Figure 72



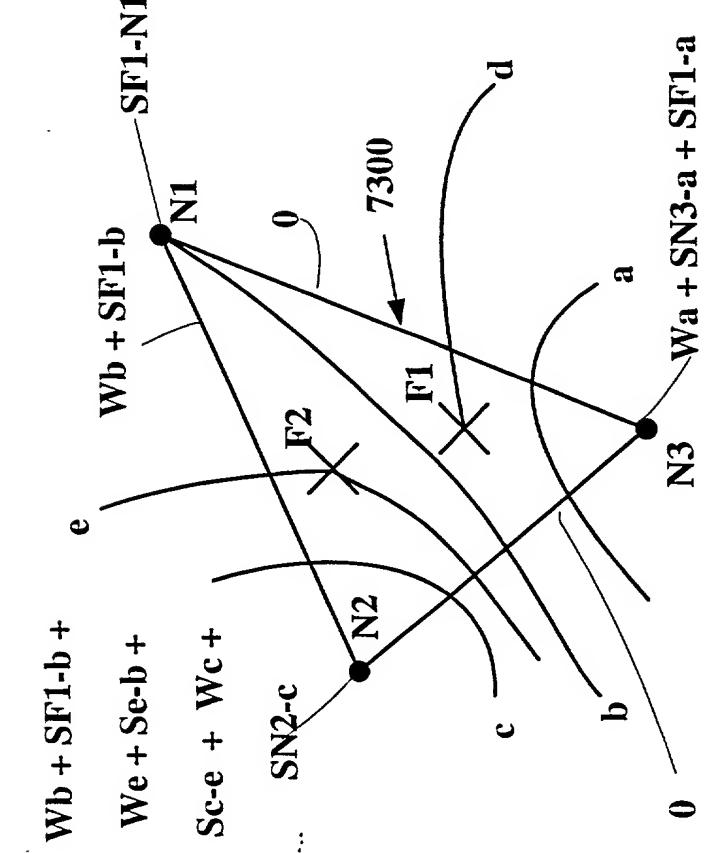


Figure 76

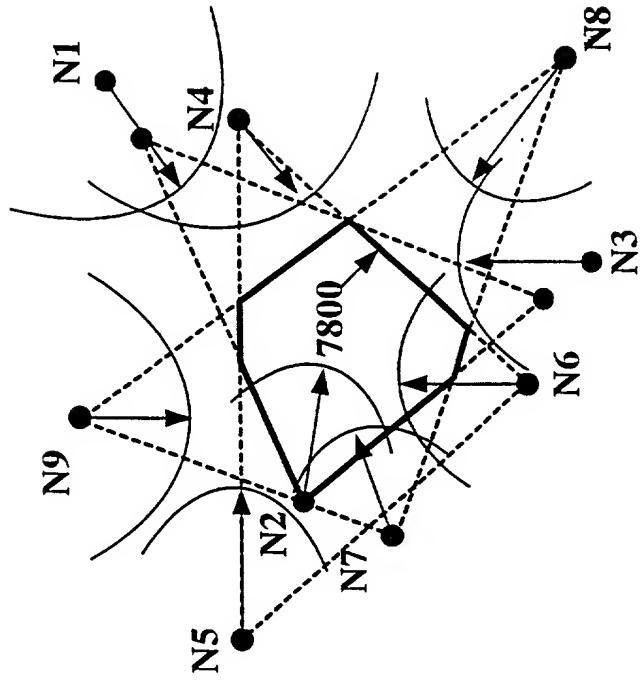


Figure 78

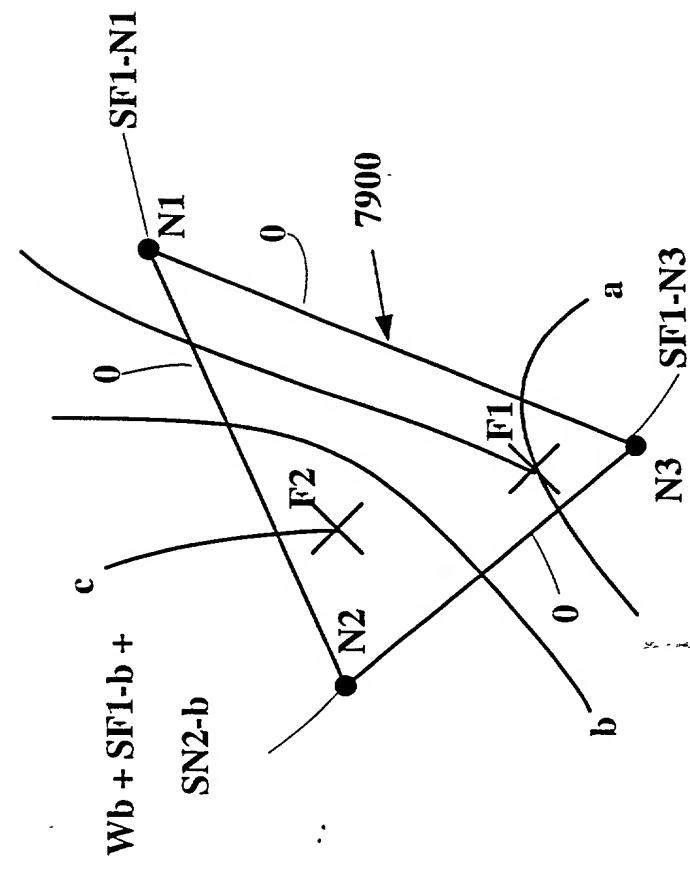


Figure 79

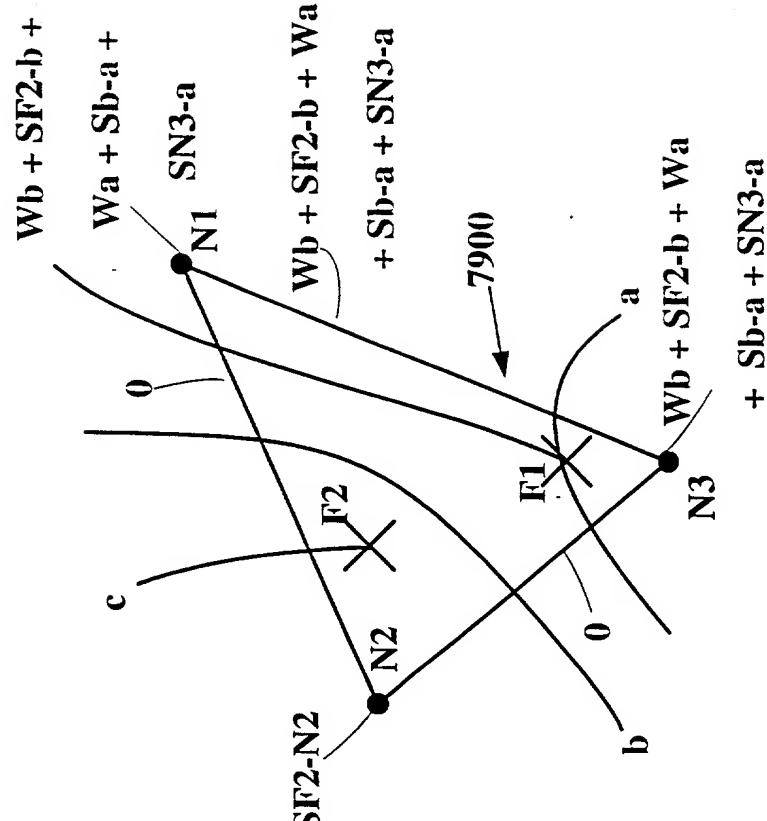


Figure 80

Figure 82

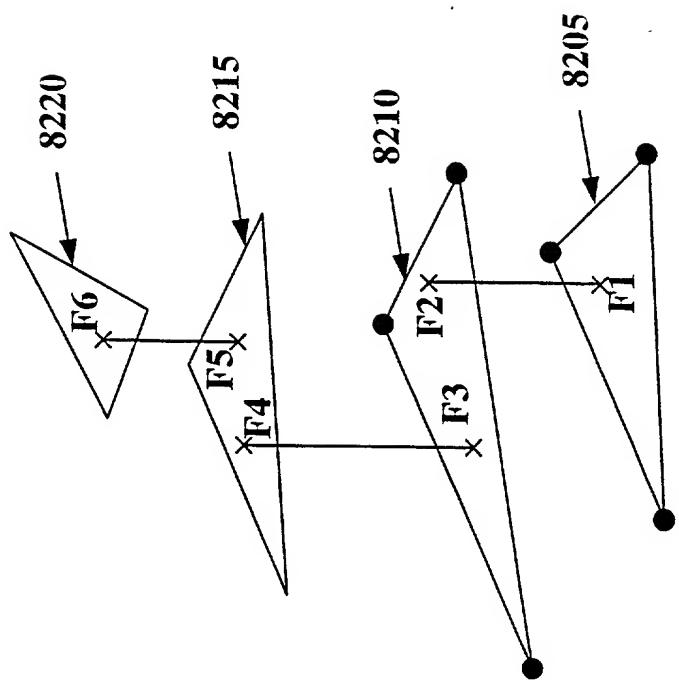
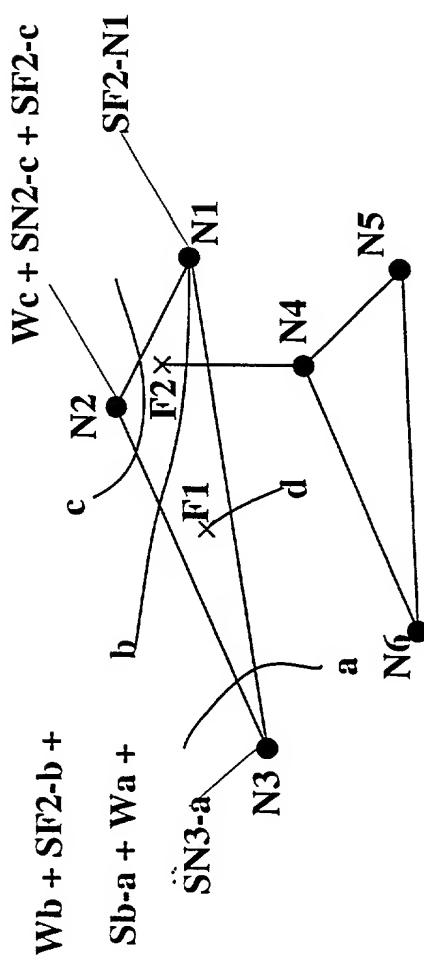


Figure 81



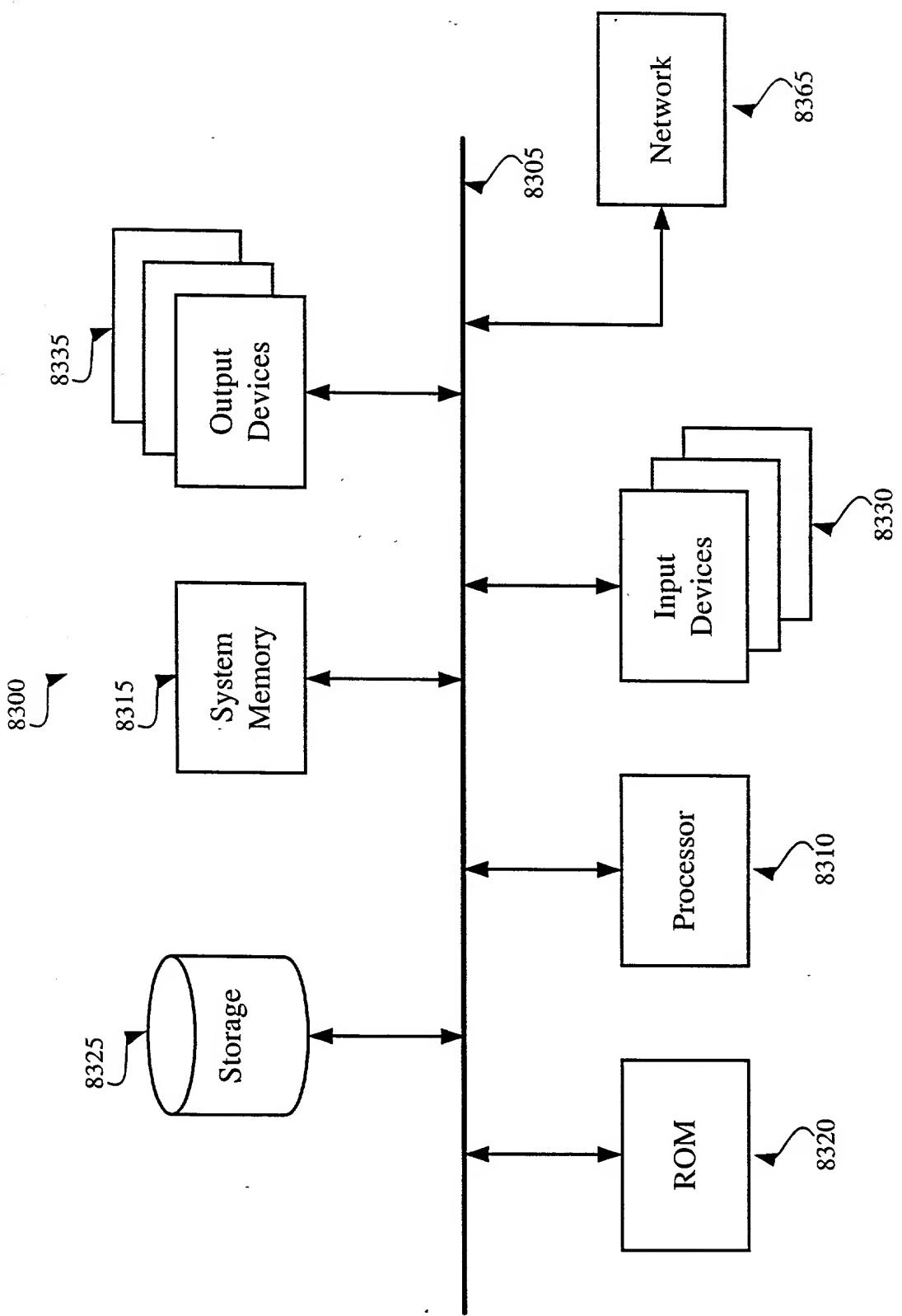


Figure 83